

ANNEX 1 - GLOSSARY

| ACRONYM | MEANING |
|-----------------|---|
| ATOC | Association of Train Operating Companies: a British umbrella organisation for passenger <i>RUs</i> . |
| CER | Community of European Railways: a representative body on European issues for <i>RUs</i> , national railways, and other railway industry interests |
| CFL | Société Nationale des Chemins de fer Luxembourgeois: Luxembourg's incumbent passenger <i>RU</i> |
| CO ₂ | Carbon Dioxide |
| COTIF | Conditions générales de transport pour le transport international ferroviaire des voyageurs): Uniform Rules concerning the Contract for International Carriage of Passengers and Luggage by Rail (commonly referred to as Convention Concerning International Carriage by Rail) |
| DB | Deutsche Bahn: the holding group including the German national IM and incumbent passenger <i>RU</i> |
| DG MOVE | The Directorate-General for Mobility and Transport of the European Commission |
| DSB | Danske Statsbaner: the Danish incumbent <i>RU</i> |
| ECMT | European Conference of Council of Ministers |
| EIM | European Rail Infrastructure Managers: a representative body for <i>IMs</i> |
| EPTO | European Passenger Transport Operators Association: a representative body |
| EU | European Union |
| GHG | Greenhouse Gas |
| IM | Infrastructure Manager |
| HŽ | Hrvatske Željeznice: the Croatian IM and incumbent <i>RU</i> |
| IT | Information Technology |
| LGV | Lignes à Grand Vitesse: French high-speed rail lines |
| LRPS | Long-distance Rail Passenger Services |
| NS | Nederlandse Spoorwegen: the Dutch incumbent <i>RU</i> |
| NTV | Nuovo Trasporto Viaggiatori |
| ÖBB | Österreichische Bundesbahnen: the holding group including the Austrian national IM and incumbent passenger <i>RU</i> |
| OSE | Organismos Sidirodromon Ellados: the holding group including the Greek national <i>IM</i> and incumbent passenger <i>RU</i> |
| PKP | Polskie Koleje Panstwowe: the holding group including the Polish national <i>IM</i> and incumbent passenger <i>RU</i> |
| PRM | Persons of Reduced Mobility |
| PSO | Public Service Obligation |
| RENFE | Red Nacional de los Ferrocarriles Españoles: the Spanish incumbent <i>RU</i> |

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| RFF | Réseau Ferré de France: the French <i>IM</i> |
| RIC | Regolamento Internazionale delle Carrozze: Agreement Governing the Exchange and Use of Coaches in International Traffic |
| RIV | Regolamento Internazionale Veicoli: Agreement Governing the Exchange and Use of Wagons between Railway Undertakings |
| RRPS | Regional Railway Passenger Service |
| RU | Railway Undertaking |
| SBB | Schweizerische Bundesbahnen: the Swiss national <i>IM</i> and main incumbent passenger <i>RU</i> |
| SJ | Statens Järnvägar: the Swedish incumbent passenger <i>RU</i> |
| SNCB | Société Nationale des Chemins de fer Belges: the Belgian incumbent <i>RU</i> |
| SNCF | Société Nationale des Chemins de fer France: the French incumbent <i>RU</i> |
| TGV | Trains à Grande Vitesse: French high-speed rail trains |
| UIC | Union International des Chemins de fer |