

# Session 1

## EU-wide multimodal travel information services and route planning

# Session 1

## Moderator:

- Claire Depré, DG MOVE, Head of Unit Sustainable Intelligent transport

## Speakers:

- Francesco Pignatelli, DG JRC, Project leader
- Bernard Schwob, AFIMB Director
- Kasia Bourée, Transmodel, Project leader
- Christophe Duquesne, NeTEx, Expert
- Frank Daems, Ertico, Senior Manager



# Session 1: EU-wide multimodal travel information services

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recent developments in France  
on mobility and the national access point

**Bernard Schwob, director**  
**multimodal information and smart-ticketing agency**



# A French draft law on mobility – data part based on the delegated regulation

- Delegated regulation on multimodal information is directly applicable, comprehensive and ... pretty ambitious !
- A French draft law:
  - Taking into account some basics of a previous law adopted 2 years ago
    - access to data should be free for small users ( start-up ,...)
  - Using the options and adaptations made possible by the delegated regulation 2017/1926
    - Access to dynamic data
    - A shorter schedule: access to data by december 2021, instead of december 2023
    - The possibility of defining which actor is responsible for the provision of data: in the case of public service concession, the public authority is made responsible.
  - Relying on previous achievements of regions in France :
    - They used to collect data for their own journey planner ;
    - The law would give them the charge of **animating** the process of data opening by the transport authorities and operators.



# A French draft law on mobility - additional measures on accessibility and ticketing

- Ensuring information on accessibility for handicapped people :
  - data on accessibility shall be collected, when not available
  - data on accessibility of :
    - transport services,
    - foot paths from main stop points to main buildings ;
    - identifiers of digital tags
      - aiming at improving journey planners for blind people
  
- Facilitating the MAAS projects :
  - access to the smart-ticketing services shall be given:
    - to the multimodal ticketing service providers ;
    - by operators supplying public service concession or subsidized transport services.

# National Access Point in France

- Implementation of NAP relying on the existing platform for public data :



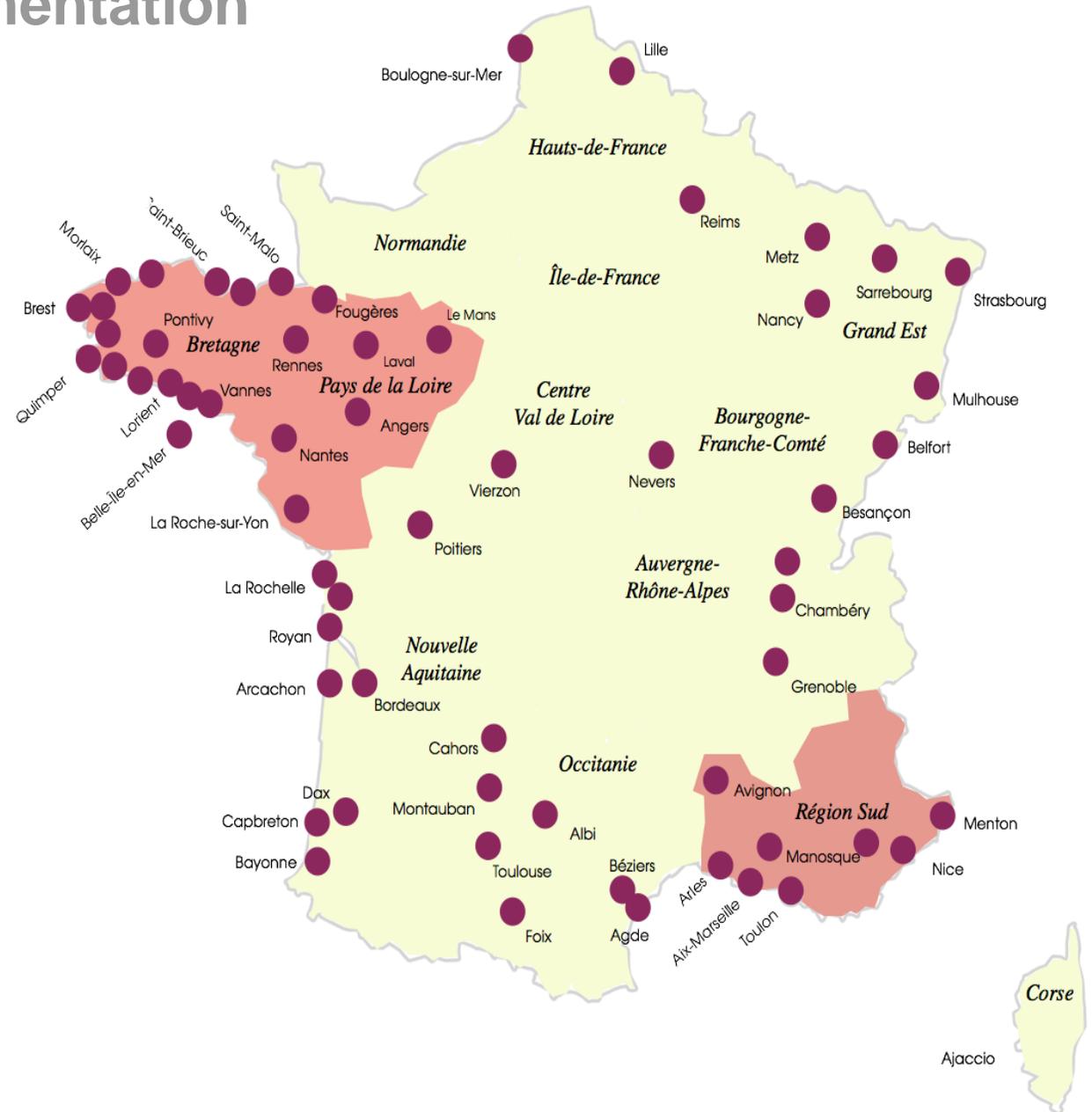
**data.gouv.fr**

- NAP is both a data warehouse and a repository:
  - NAP hosts the static datasets or gives a link allowing to download it
- Approach based at first on a voluntary basis
  - Not only local authorities and transport operators involved, but also information service providers
- A step by step approach:
  - First step: a work with pilot authorities on static data of scheduled services
  - A second step launched by a « data-MaaS committee » in october 2018 and aiming at :
    - exposing static data of all scheduled services :
    - dealing with others data: dynamic data of scheduled services, ...
    - dealing with other transport modes: bike and car-sharing, parking...



# National Access Point

## Current implementation



# Standards and quality

- An open source software available to support the implementation of Netex
  - Creation of a set of data; data improvement;
  - conversion from GTFS to Netex
  - validation : Netex compliance and quality of data
  - data management
- work on national Netex and SIRI profiles
  - Available profiles : static data, accessibility
  - to be launched soon:
    - SIRI profile, relying on an existing regional profile;
    - fares profile



Liberté • Égalité • Fraternité

RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE

<https://transport.data.gouv.fr/>

## Le Point d'Accès National

De l'information voyageur pour tous, partout en France, grâce à l'ouverture des données.

[→ Plus d'informations](#)



# THE ROLE OF INSPIRE IN THE PROVISION OF AN EU-WIDE MULTI-MODAL TRANSPORT INFORMATION SERVICES (MMTIS)

*Francesco Pignatelli  
European Commission – DG JRC*

*Giacomo Martirano  
DG JRC external consultant*

**DELIVERING EU-WIDE MULTIMODAL TRAVEL  
INFORMATION, PLANNING AND TICKETING  
SERVICES: DREAM OR REALITY**

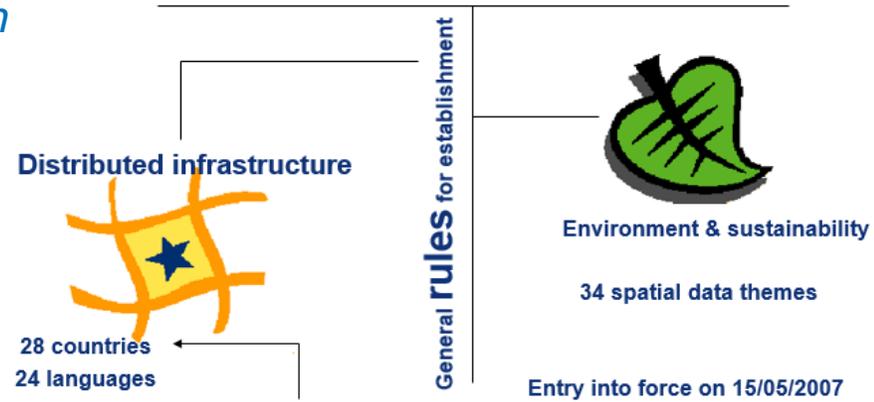
Bruxelles (BE), 20 Novembre 2018



# INSPIRE, Europe's "lingua franca" for anything geospatial

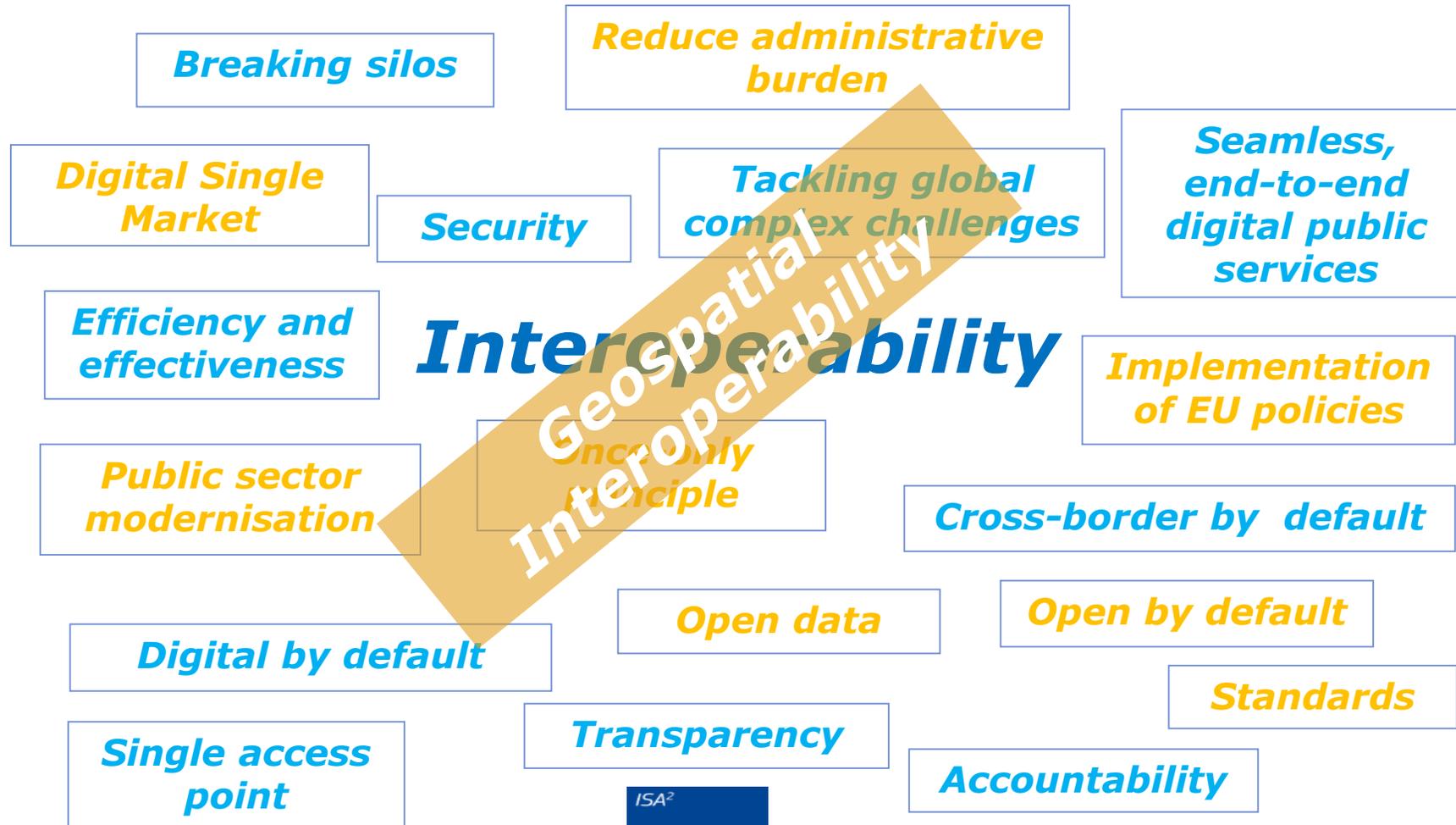
*Directive 2007/2/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 March 2007 establishing an Infrastructure for Spatial Information in the European Community (INSPIRE)*

<b>Institutional framework</b>	<b>Technical standards</b>
<b>Fundamental data sets</b>	<b>Data Services</b>



Set of European legal acts and their coordinated implementation

## ISA<sup>2</sup> Programme led by the European Commission (DIGIT): Interoperability Solutions for Government, Businesses and Citizens





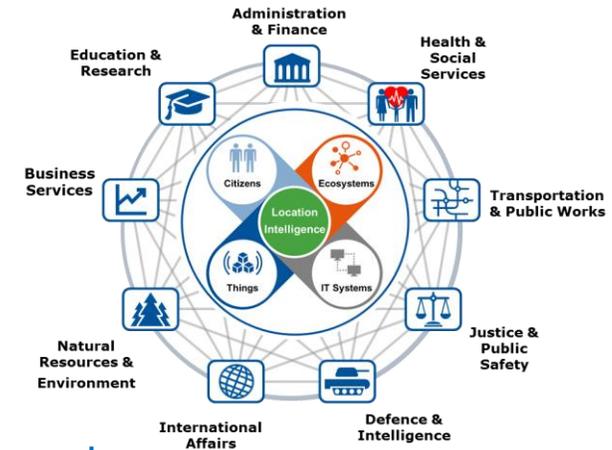
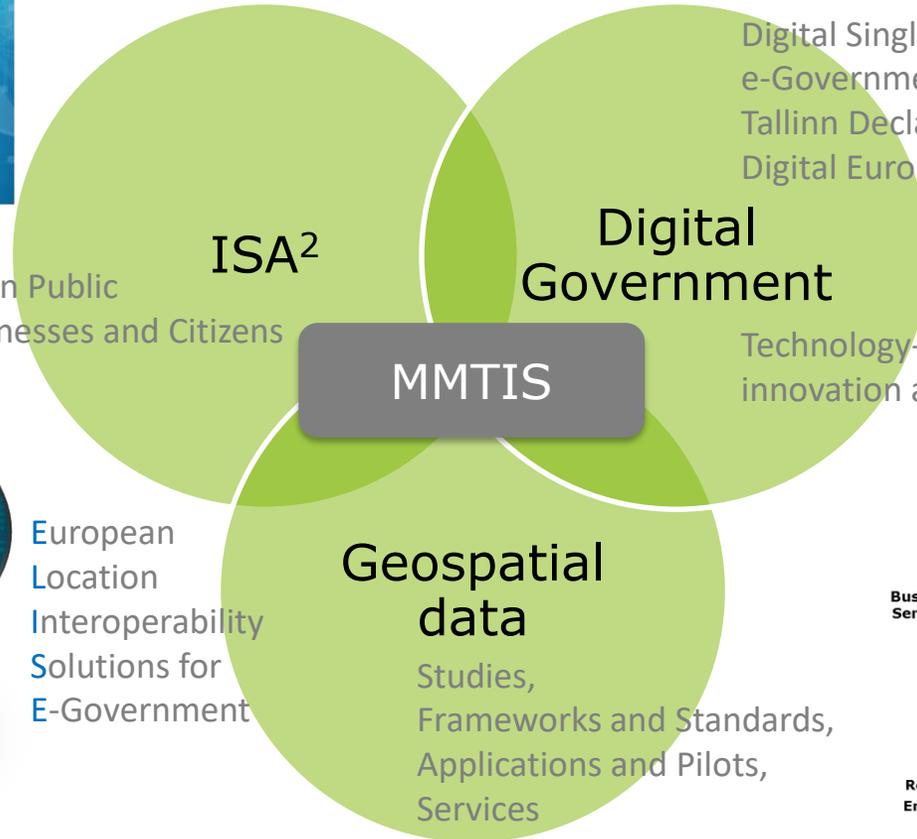
# Geospatial data beyond INSPIRE



Interoperability  
Solutions for European Public  
Administrations, Businesses and Citizens



European  
Location  
Interoperability  
Solutions for  
E-Government



## Location Interoperability for Digital Government



## G2B ELISE Transportation Pilot

**Commercial** map providers like **HERE** and **TomTom** need **road network data** that are

- consistent
- accurate
- up-to-date

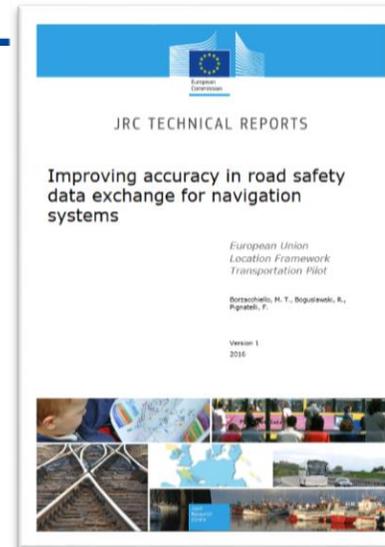
In the **Transportation Pilot**, **INSPIRE** standards are used to get **geospatial data from public administrations**

Significant **reduced error rates in maps of from 25% to 7%**, and Road Authorities (SE, NO) upgraded **from quarterly to daily updates** to map providers

Commercial map providers able to move **from disparate national processes to more standardised processes** in EU countries

Pilot now being **rolled out across Europe** under CEF – Transport (**14 countries**)

Next step to open solutions to **ALL industry players**



**Up-to-date flow of road safety data between National Road Authorities and private map providers**

<http://publications.jrc.ec.europa.eu/repository/handle/JRC104569>

Published in December 2016



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jnny5ATwTYE>

## INSPIRE support to the Multi-Modal Travel Information Services (MMTIS)

### Policy background

ITS Directive Regulation for the *provision of EU-wide Multimodal Travel Information Services* (MMTIS) 2017/1926

Establishes the specifications necessary for accessibility, exchange and update of standardised travel and traffic data to ensure distributed journey planning for the provision of MMTIS in the EU

### Why INSPIRE?

Static travel and traffic data shall be provided using the INSPIRE requirements, when related to the spatial networks

### Problem statement

With INSPIRE, other ITS standards should be considered:

- What are the overlaps and the links?
- What are the options for MS when addressing the requirements of the two Directives?

### Actors

- DG MOVE – DG JRC collaboration
- 6 experts for 6 standards
- ITS and INSPIRE stakeholders

**Timeline:** Jan 2018 - March 2019

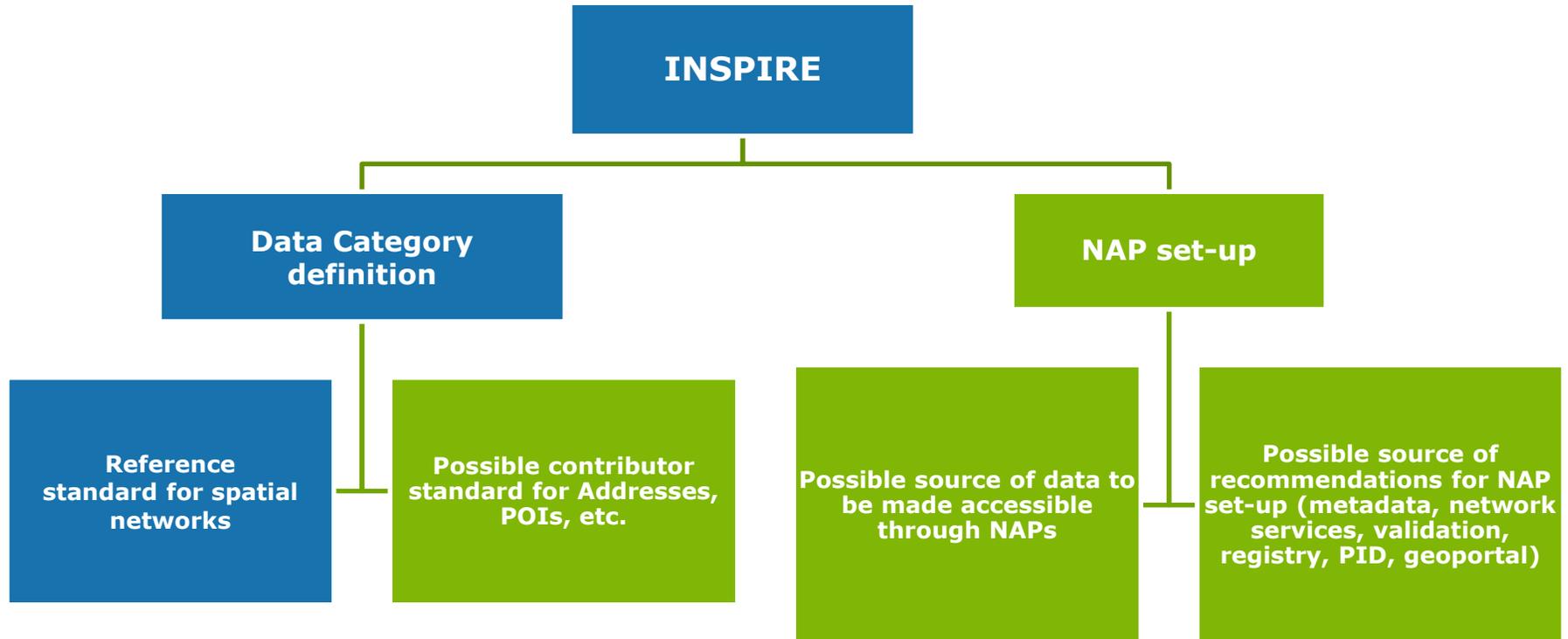
### Methodology

- Identify differences in scope/purpose of the different standards involved
- Describe the method for handling of overlaps and linking among different standards
- Provide definitions of the MMTIS data categories
- Consult with ITS and INSPIRE stakeholders
- Provide recommendations to MS to support implementation of the ITS regulation, taking into account INSPIRE requirements

### Next steps

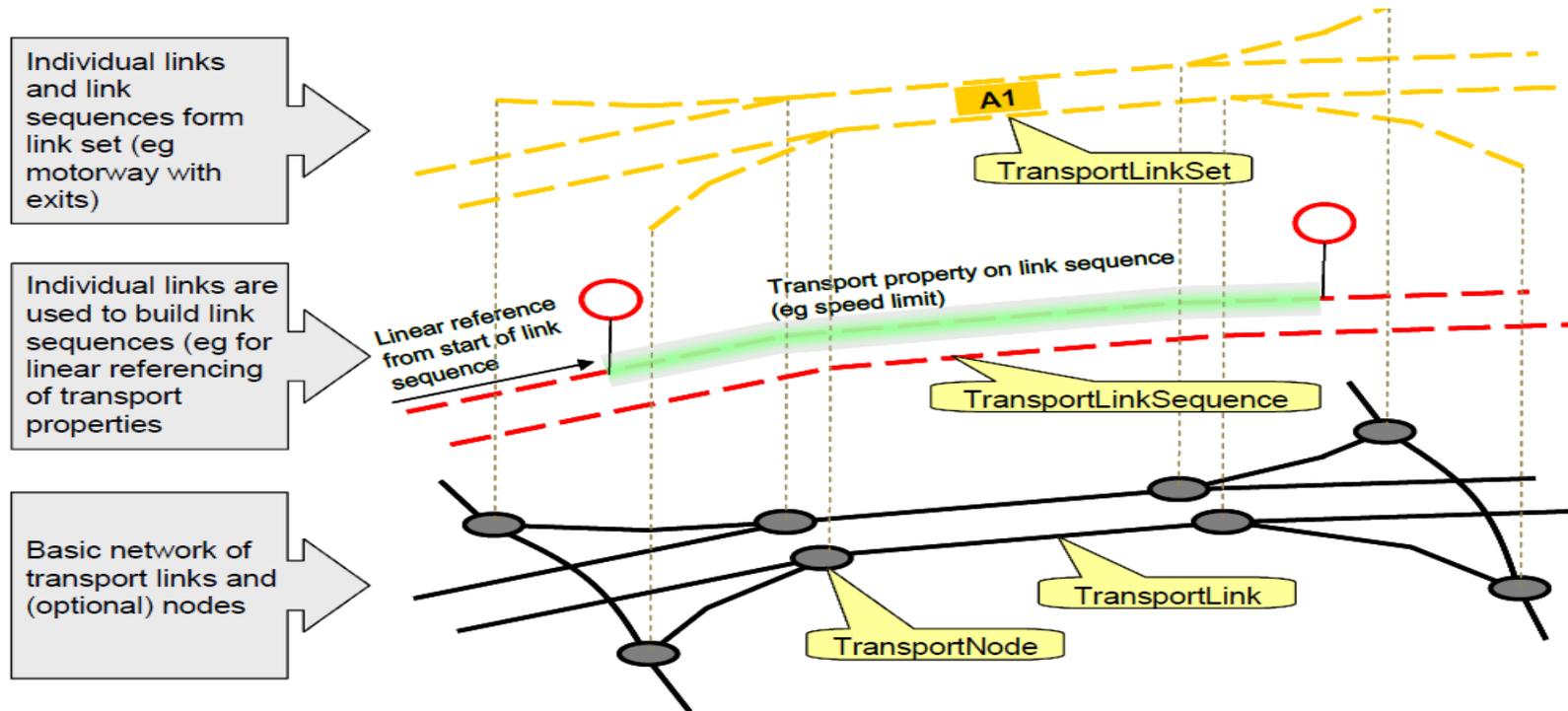
- Presentation of INSPIRE-MMTIS project at the 3<sup>rd</sup> Follow-Up Member States Expert Meeting (20<sup>th</sup> Nov. 2018, Brussels)

## The role of INSPIRE in the provision of EU-wide MMTIS



Publication deadline	Spatial data categories
01/12/2019	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>— Location search (origin/destination):<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>— Address identifiers (building number, street name, postcode)</li><li>— Topographic places (city, town, village, suburb, administrative unit)</li><li>— Points of interest (related to transport information) to which people may wish to travel</li></ul></li><li>— Location search (access nodes):<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>— Identified access nodes (all scheduled modes)</li><li>— Geometry/map layout structure of access nodes (all scheduled modes)</li></ul></li><li>— Trip plan computation — scheduled modes transport:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>— Connection links where interchanges may be made</li><li>— Network topology and routes/lines (topology)</li><li>— Stop facilities access nodes (including platform information, help desks/information points, ticket booths, lifts/stairs, entrances and exit locations)</li></ul></li><li>— Trip plan computation — road transport (for personal modes):<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>— Road network</li><li>— Cycle network (segregated cycle lanes, on-road shared with vehicles, on-path shared with pedestrians)</li><li>— Pedestrian network and accessibility facilities</li></ul></li></ul>

## Example of the use of Link, Node, Link Sequence and Link Set





## **INSPIRE implementation experience, reusable as additional support to NAP set-up and operation**

Components that can be used as examples and investigated by the NAP for their assessment and potential adaptation:

- Set-up and operation of an EU geoportal which harvests the NAP catalogues and provides a single access point to national datasets
- Set-up and operation of a codelist Registry, to support the harmonisation of vocabularies
- Set-up and operation of a Validation Service allowing MS to self-validate their datasets/metadata/network-services
- Definition of rules for PID (Persistent Identifiers) management

## Want to know more?

### ELISE

**European Location  
Interoperability Solutions  
for e-Government**

**Get started:** [ELISE Action page](#)

**Join and collaborate:** [ELISE Community](#)

**Stay tuned:**  [@EULocation](#)



<http://inspire.ec.europa.eu/>



The ELISE action is undertaken with the support of [ISA<sup>2</sup>](#).

ISA<sup>2</sup> is a EUR 131 million programme of the European Commission which develops digital solutions that enable interoperable cross-border and cross-sector public services for the benefit of public administrations, businesses and citizens across the EU.

ISA<sup>2</sup> supports a large range of [actions](#) and [solutions](#). The ISA<sup>2</sup> solutions can be used free of charge and are open source when related to IT.

**[ISA<sup>2</sup>](#) - IT solutions for less bureaucracy** You click, we link. Follow us on [twitter](#).

<http://ec.europa.eu/isa>, [ISA@ec.europa.eu](mailto:ISA@ec.europa.eu)



**Transmodel**

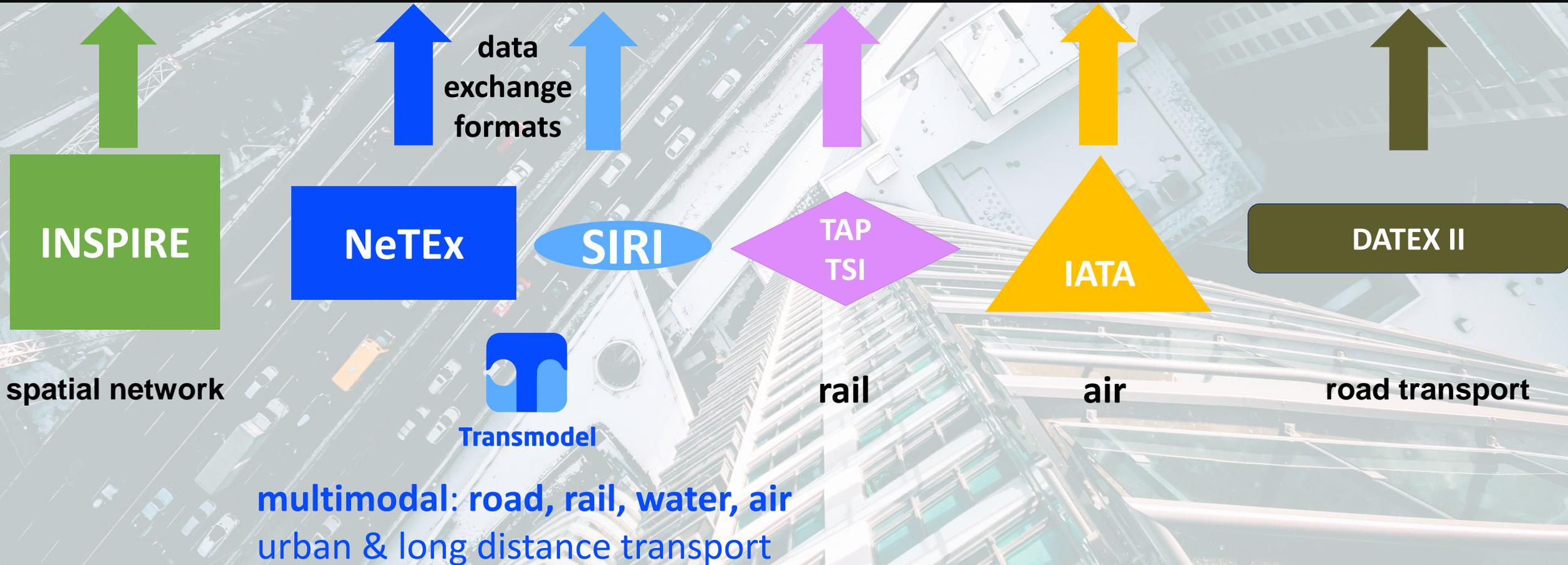
THE REFERENCE  
LANGUAGE FOR  
THE PUBLIC  
TRANSPORT  
DOMAIN

Kasia Bourée

Project Team INSPIRE support to MMTIS/ CEN TC278 WG3 SG4 Leader

# Transmodel and the MMTIS Regulation

NATIONAL ACCESS POINT



PUBLIC  
TRANSPORT  
OPERATORS

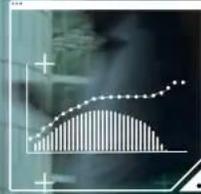
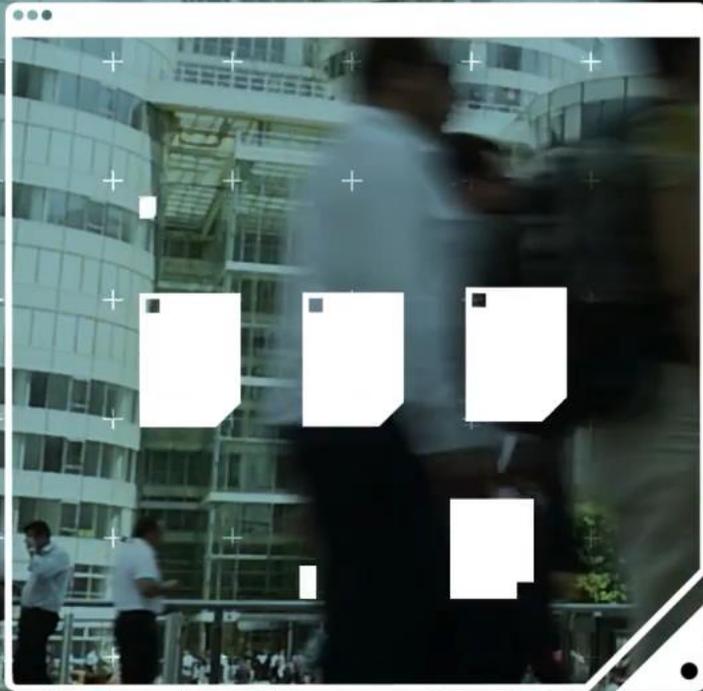


AGENCIES

INFORMATION  
SERVICE  
PROVIDERS

# COMMON LANGUAGE

EASIER INTROPERABILITY



WIDE  
RANGE  
OF  
SYSTEMS

# EN

# 12896

sitp

2000

2005

2010

2015

2020

2006

# EUROPEAN STANDARD



A wide-angle, high-angle shot of the main concourse of Grand Central Terminal in New York City. The image captures the grand architecture, including the iconic vaulted ceiling with its intricate designs and the large, arched windows that allow natural light to flood the space. The floor is a polished, light-colored stone, reflecting the ambient light. Numerous people are seen walking through the concourse, some in a hurry, others more leisurely. On the left side, there are several large, dark-colored departure boards with white text, providing train schedules. The overall atmosphere is one of a busy, historic public space. A large, white, semi-transparent rectangular box is centered in the image, containing the text "8 PARTS" in a bold, black, sans-serif font.

# 8 PARTS



# COMMON CONCEPTS

uniform approach

GROUPING  
VALIDITY  
VERSIONING





# NETWORK DESCRIPTION

# TIMING INFORMATION





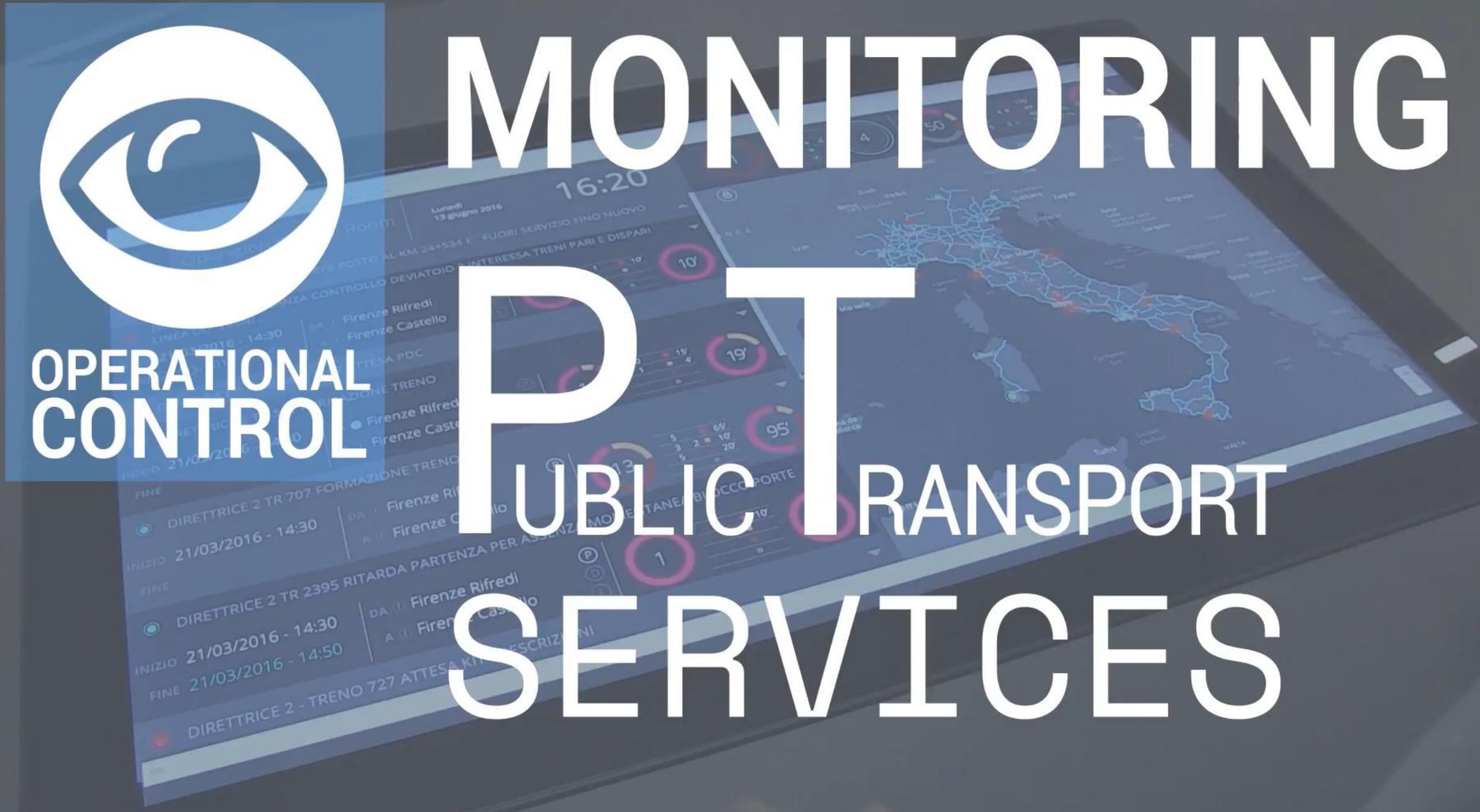
**OPERATIONAL  
CONTROL**

# MONITORING

# P T

**PUBLIC TRANSPORT**

# SERVICES





# FARE MANAGEMENT

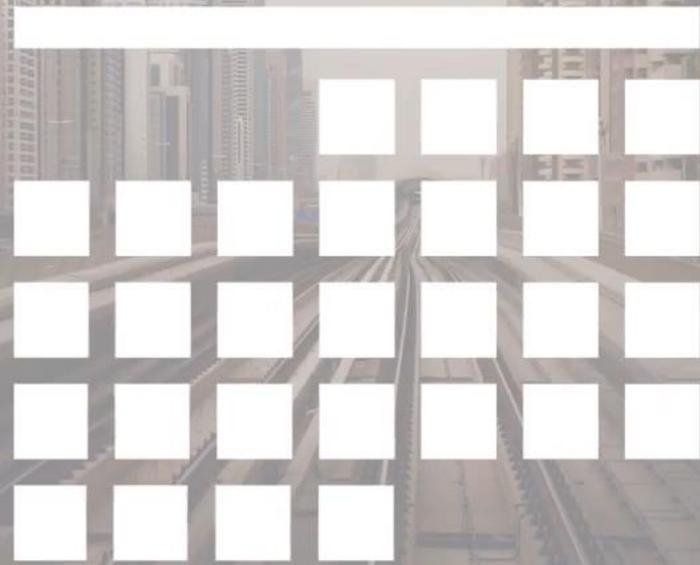


PROPERTIES  
**CONTROL**  
AND  
**VALIDATION**

# FARE MANAGEMENT



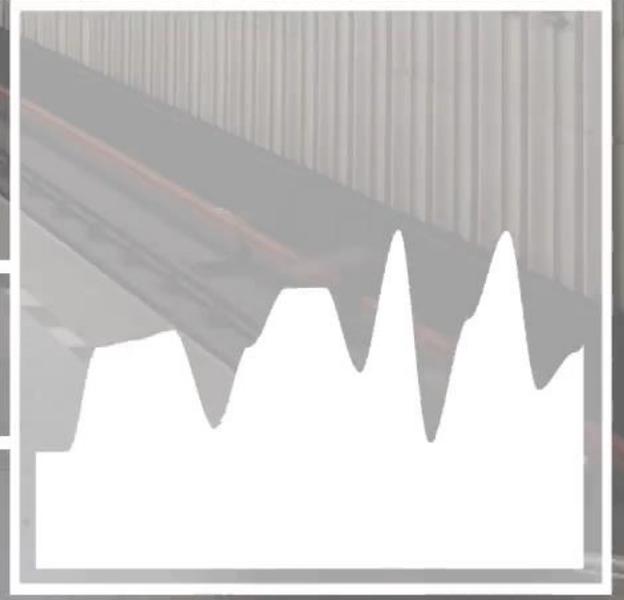
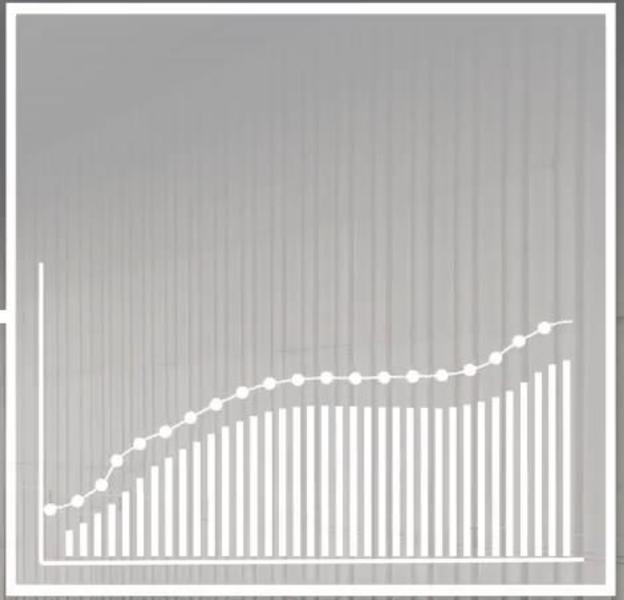
# PASSENGER INFORMATION



# DRIVER MANAGEMENT

**COVERS**

processes  
and  
records



# MANAGEMENT INFORMATION & STATISTICS

measure  
evaluate  
PT services



IT system ✕



PT DATA

PRECISE

FLEXIBLE

*REUSABLE*

compare

reconcile

EXISTING

INFORMATION  
ARCHITECTURES

DATA EXCHANGE  
INTERFACES

DATABASES

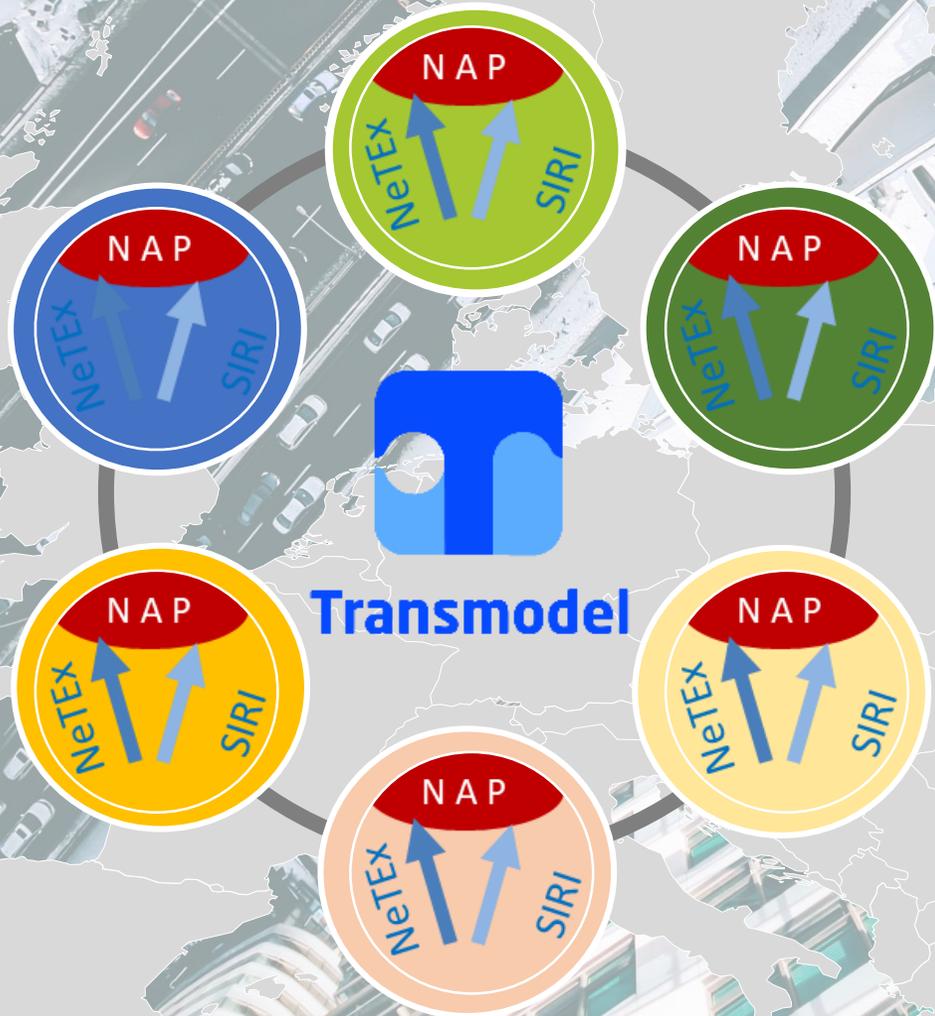
specify  
**NEW**

specify  
NEW

INFORMATION  
ARCHITECTURES

DATA EXCHANGE  
INTERFACES

**DATABASES**



**NeTeX**  
cen



**SIRI**  
cen



**OJP**  
cen



*Under development*  
**OpRa**  
cen

**P1-P2-P3  
Network,  
Timing  
Information &  
Vehicle  
Scheduling**

**P8:  
Management  
Information  
& Statistics**

**P7:  
Driver  
Management**

**P6: Passenger  
Information**

**Transmodel**  
cen

**P4:  
Operations  
Monitoring &  
Control**

**P5:  
Fare  
Management**

**TransX  
Change**



**NEPTUNE**

**TRIDENT**



**NOPTIS**



**TS  
13149**  
P 7/8/9  
cen



**EBSF**

# ROAD INFRASTRUCTURE

INSPIRE



GDF



# ROAD TRAFFIC INFORMATION



Measured  
elaborated  
data

# DATEX II

VMS

Parking

Situation

Location  
Referencing

# PUBLIC TRANSPORT static and dynamic

NeTex

SIRI

OJP

# AIR TRANSPORT



TransX  
Change



road, rail, air, water  
scheduled & flexible  
modes

NEPTUNE

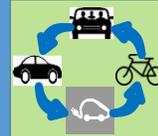


NOPTIS



alternative modes

Under  
development



# RAIL TRANSPORT

long distance  
TAP - TSI



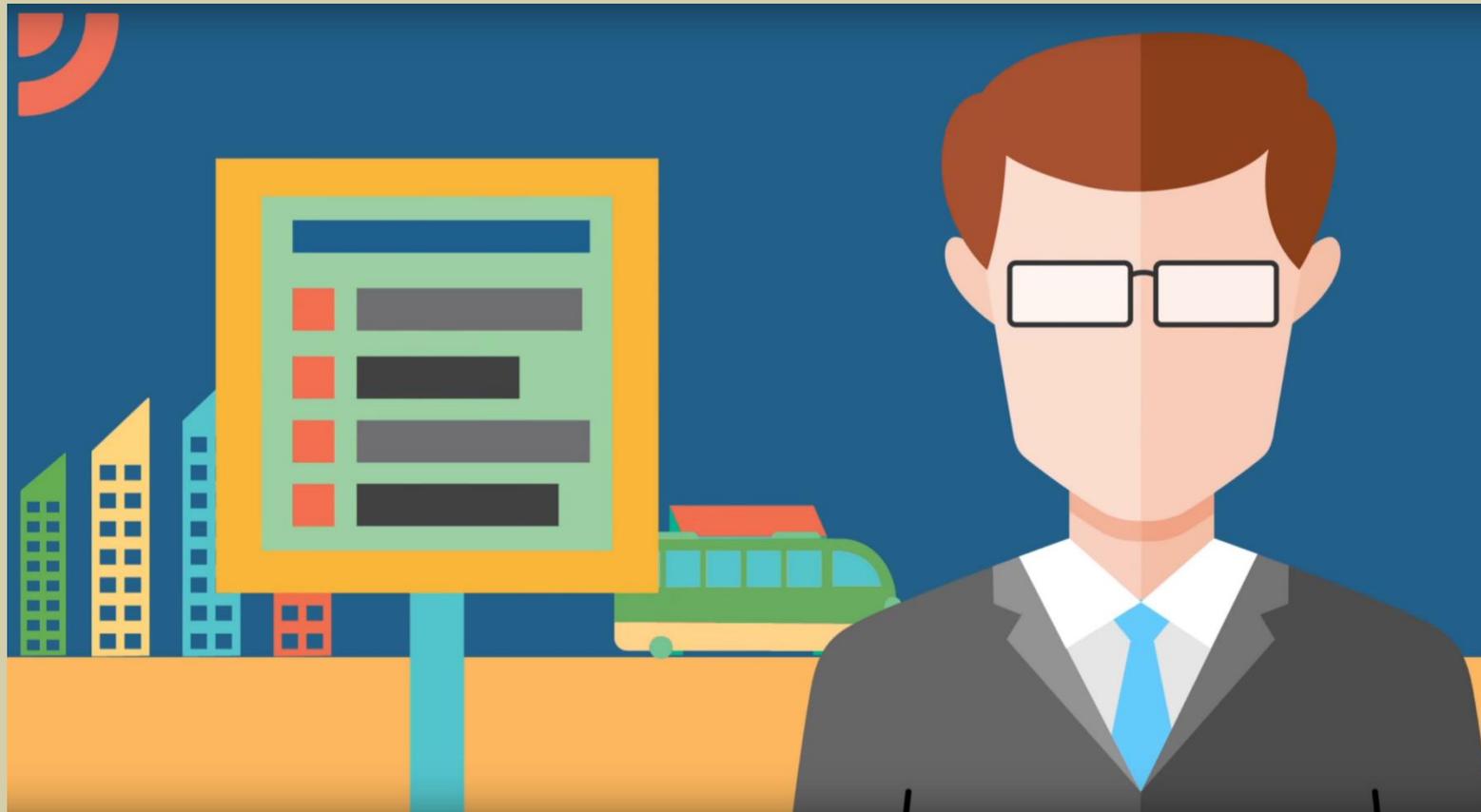


# Thank you for your attention

See also [www.transmodel-cen.eu](http://www.transmodel-cen.eu)

# NeTEx

Exchange protocol for Public  
Transport scheduled information



# NeTEx : Exchange format

## 1. Based on a subpart of Transmodel

- scheduled passenger information
- scheduled operational information

## 2. Implemented using an exchange language

mainly XML/XSD, but JSON is possible

## 3. May simplify some concept in « views » when all the details provided by Transmodel are not required

but MUST stay consistent with Transmodel



# NeTeX : Exchange format (example)

```
<!-- Frame NETEX_ARRÊT-->
<GeneralFrame version="001" id="AURIGE:TypeOfFrame:NETEX_ARRÊT-Le-Corbusier:LOC">
  <Name>Frame NETEX_ARRÊT Le Corbusier</Name>
  <Description>Frame NETEX_ARRÊT pour l'exemple d'arrêt Le Corbusier</Description>
  <TypeOfFrameRef ref="FR:TypeOfFrame:NETEX_ARRÊT">version="1.01:FR-NETEX_ARRÊT-1.0"</TypeOfFrameRef>
  <members modificationSet="all">

    <!-- ===== -->
    <!-- LIEU D'ARRÊT MONOMODAL Jules Michelet -->
    <StopPlace version="001" id="FR:78197:StopPlace:00004:LOC">
      <!-- le "LOC" sera supprimé si l'on dispose d'un référentiel -->
      <Name>Jules Michelet</Name>
      <Description>Lieu d'arrêt monomodal Jules Michelet</Description>
      <Centroid>
        <Location id="AURIGE:Location:00004:LOC">
          <Longitude>2.0712</Longitude>
          <Latitude>45.768</Latitude>
        </Location>
      </Centroid>
      <placeType>monomodal</placeType>
      <!-- Le lieu d'arrêt est situé sur la route de Jules Michelet -->
      <RoadNameRef ref="FR:78197:RoadAddress:address11:LOC">
        <RoadName>Rue Jules Michelet</RoadName>
      </RoadNameRef>
      <LandmarkRef ref="INSEE:TopographicPlace:78297"/>
      <OperatorRef version="001" ref="AURIGE:Operator:768:LOC"/>
      <!-- Le lieu d'arrêt fait partie du Pôle Monomodal Le Corbusier -->
      <ParentSiteRef version="001" ref="FR:78197:StopPlace:00001:LOC"/>
      <TransportMode>bus</TransportMode>
      <StopPlaceType>onstreetBus</StopPlaceType>
      <quays>
        <QuayRef ref="AURIGE:Quay:008:LOC" version="001"/>
        <QuayRef ref="AURIGE:Quay:008:LOC" version="001"/>
      </quays>
    </StopPlace>
  <Quay version="001" id="AURIGE:Quay:008:LOC">
    <Name>Jules Michelet</Name>
```

IT LOOKS LIKE HTML



# NeTEx : Scope

**NeTEx**

**INFORMATION ABOUT**

- >STOPS
- >ROUTES
- >TIMETABLES
- >FARES

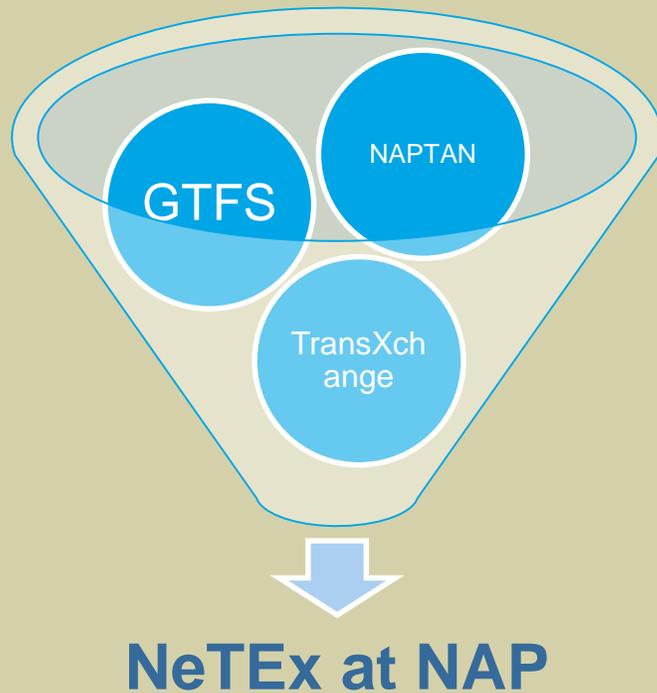
1,50 €

1,50 €

1,50 €



# NeTEx in National access points



# NeTEx: Use case examples

To feed **journey planner**

Any **passenger information** system feed

**Open Data** feed (often as an enhanced complement to GTFS)

**AVMS** feed, as a base for realtime information

Exchange for **co-operated network**

**Late schedule** update (on a specific day)  
dissemination

Ticketing system feed to **update de fare offer**

*Etc.*



# NeTEx: Profile

A NeTEx profile is a subset of NeTEx dedicated to a specific use case

A profile

- facilitates the implementation of a standards
- improves interoperability

by

- focusing only on what is needed
- **filling the small gaps** voluntarily left by the standard
- taking into account the **local context**.



# Example of NeTEx usage





# ENTUR - Norway

## Entur target groups



**PT-OPERATORS**

Work closely with operators of public transport in Norway and contribute for them to provide efficient travel planning and sale services to their customers

**RAIL-OPERATORS**

Entur operate ticketsystems for the national rail companies and servicefunctions both on railstations and sentral customerservice office.



**TRAVELERS**

Entur promote a National Journey planner for all public transport in Norway

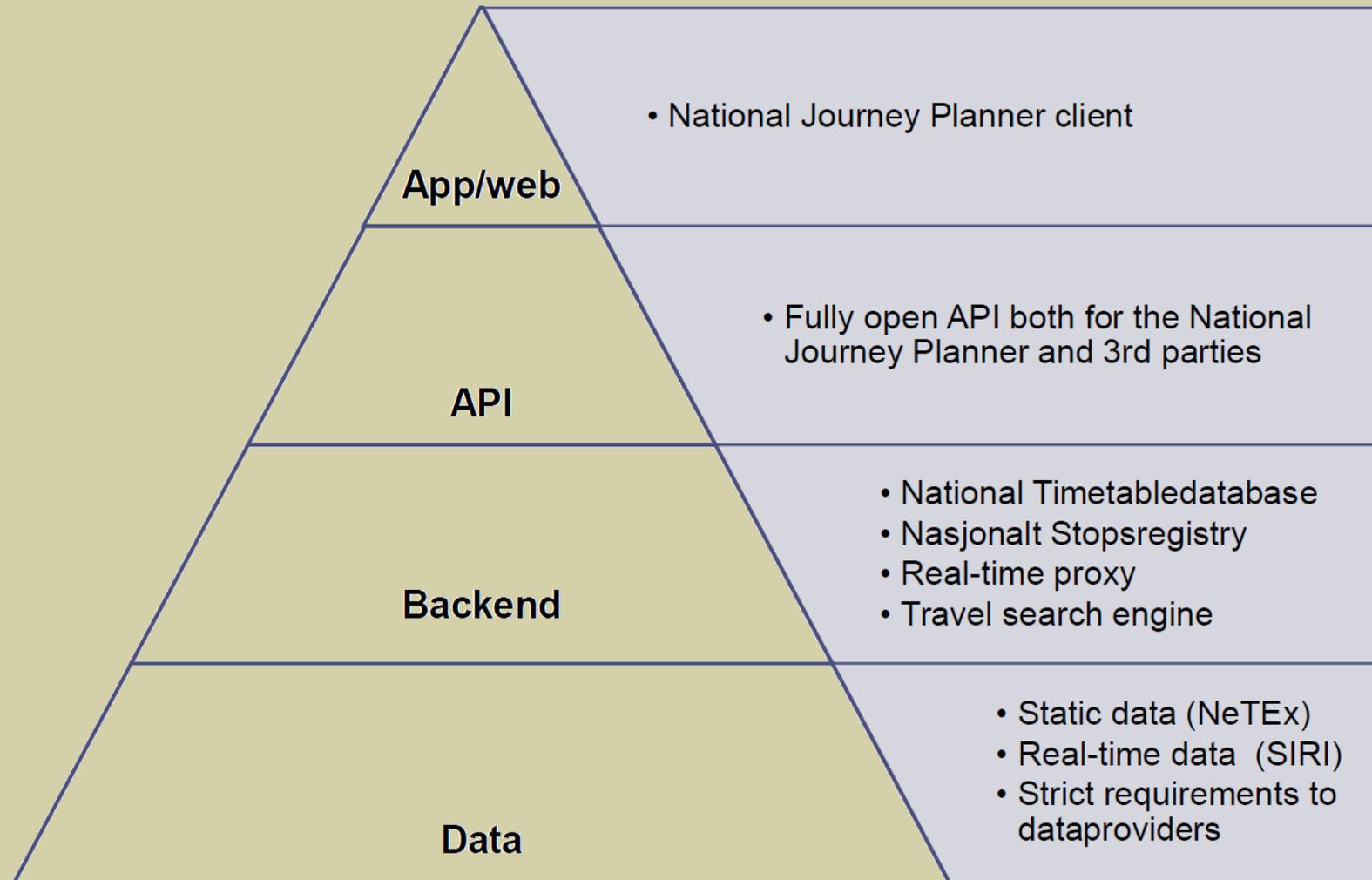
**SERVICEPROVIDERS**

Entur offers open PT-data and a national journey planner API for 3rd. parties





# ENTUR - Norway





# ENTUR - Norway

Avreise mandag 12. nov.

22:59 **Bergen stasjon** →  
Ta tog Bergensbanen mot Oslo S fra spor 4 med NSB  
Reisen tar 7 t 14 min  
18 stopp ▾

tirsdag 13. nov.

06:13 **Oslo S**  
Gå mindre enn 1 min (63 m) til Oslo S.

06:18 **Oslo S** →  
Ta tog L21 mot Moss fra spor 9 med NSB  
Reisen tar 23 min  
2 stopp ▾

06:41 **Ski stasjon**

⌚ Total reisetid 7 t 42 min

Billetter

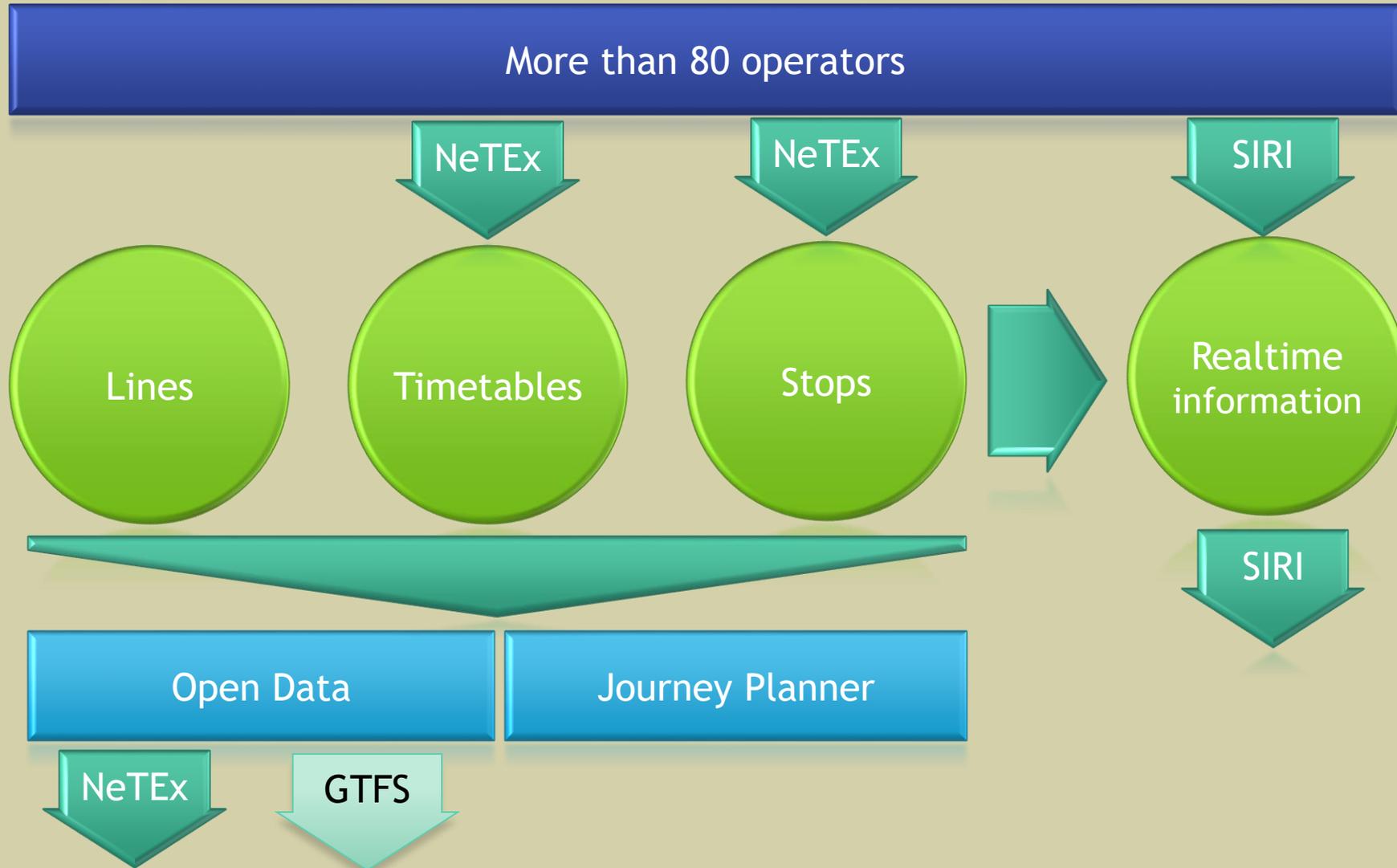
**Bergen stasjon**  
— **Ski stasjon**

Vi selger normalt billetter fra NSB, men finner dessverre ikke billetter på denne strekningen nå. Vennligst prøv igjen senere, eller kjøp billett direkte fra operatøren.  
Se [nsb.no](https://nsb.no) for mer info.

The screenshot shows a topographic map of Norway with a red route line connecting Bergen, Oslo, and Ski. The route starts at Bergen stasjon on Monday evening, goes to Oslo S on Tuesday morning, and then to Ski stasjon. The app interface includes a timeline of stops, travel times, and a section for tickets.

<https://en-tur.no/>





# NeTEx common tool:



## Chouette



Syntax  
Consistency  
Semantics

Data Validation



Data Storage  
Data management



Text and sheets  
Maps

Visualization



User defined  
NeTEx  
GTFS

Import  
Conversion  
Export



CHOUETTE



Workflow



Initialization  
Update and corrections

Data capture



Web access



# Thanks for your attention

Christophe Duquesne

[christophe.duquesne@aurigetechnology.com](mailto:christophe.duquesne@aurigetechnology.com)



# Access to Data for a Better Mobility

## The TN-ITS Platform

Frank Daems , ERTICO

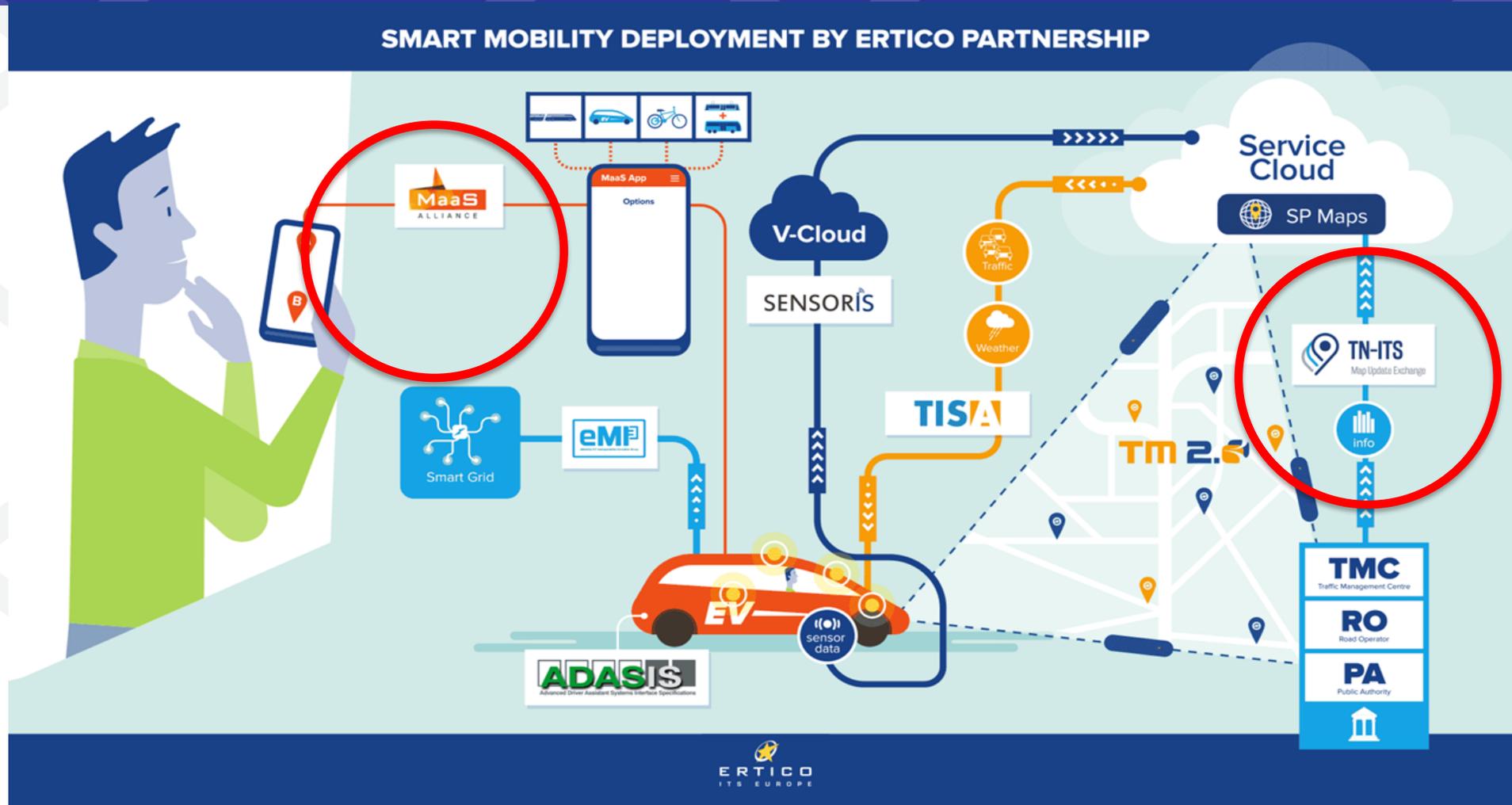


**TN-ITS**

Map Update Exchange

# Transport Network – ITS

SMART MOBILITY DEPLOYMENT BY ERTICO PARTNERSHIP



ERTICO  
ITS EUROPE

# TN-ITS Vision and Mission

## Vision

**Bringing fresher map data to intelligent transport services**

## Mission

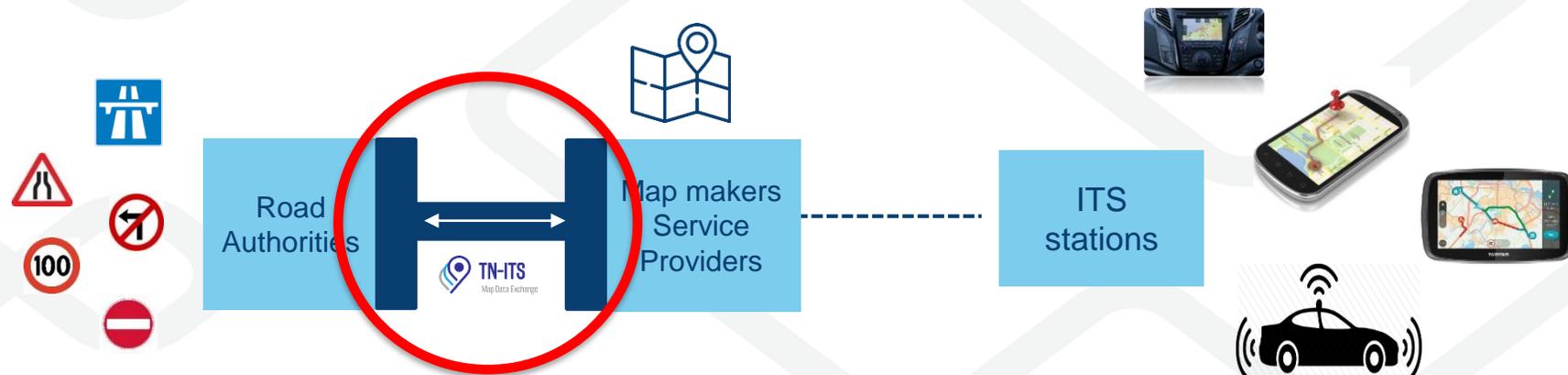
**Facilitate and foster the exchange of ITS-related spatial road data between road authorities as trusted and quality data providers, and, data users as map makers and other parties.**



**TN-ITS**

Map Update Exchange

# The TN-ITS data chain



Road Authorities publish changes of road data as part of their SDI maintenance

Map makers retrieve, verify and integrate these changes in their platform and bring this to map users

Drivers can benefit from up-to-date fresh map data in their in-vehicle system, stand-alone navigation device or smartphones

→ to share effectively any changes to road data and ensure a seamless data chain

# Focus: Specifications & Deployment



## Standardisation

Define & maintain TN-ITS specifications in CEN/TC 278 WG7

**CEN/TS17268**  
**(October 2018)**



## Implementation Support

Provide guidelines & tools to support implementation in **Belgium, Finland, France, Ireland, Norway, Sweden, and United Kingdom.**

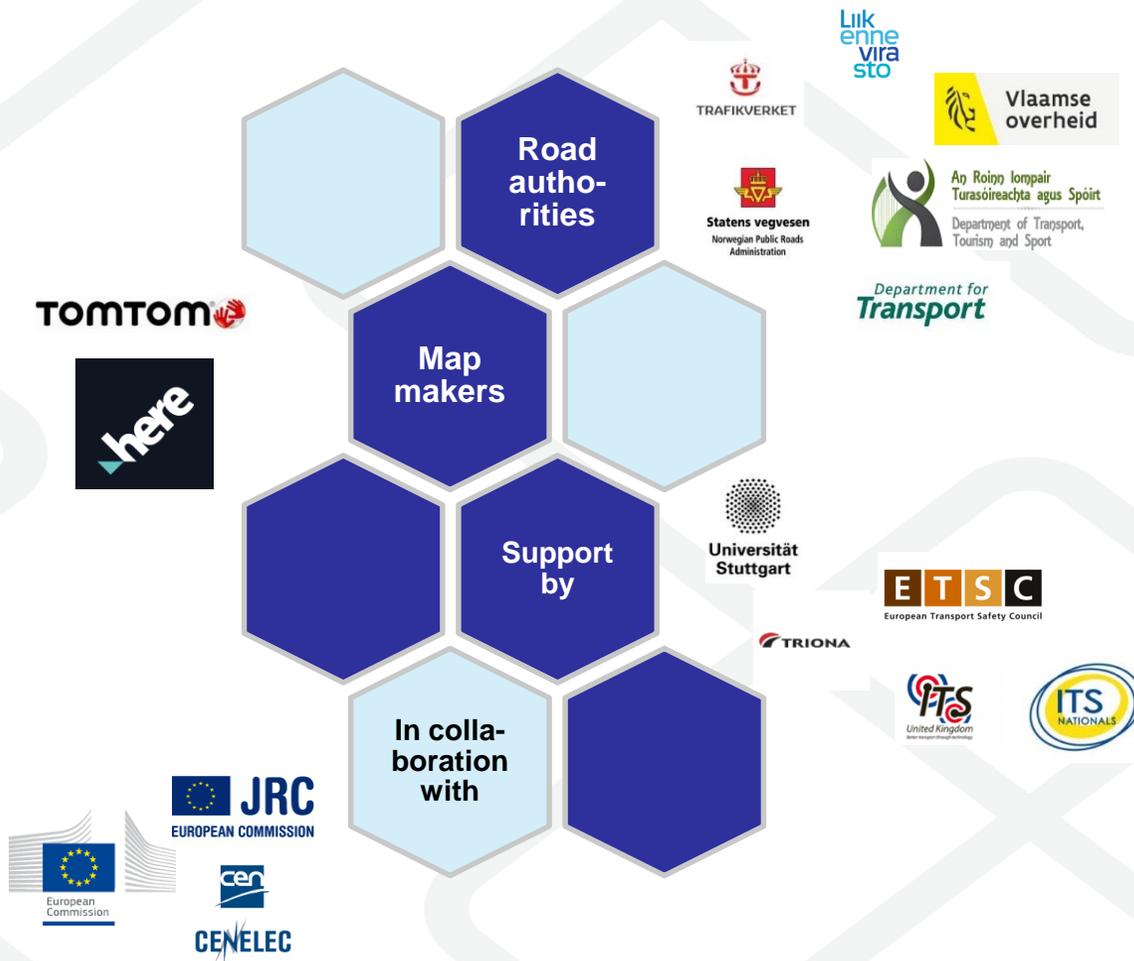
**TN-ITS GO: + NL, HU, CY, SL, EE, LT, PT, ES, GR**



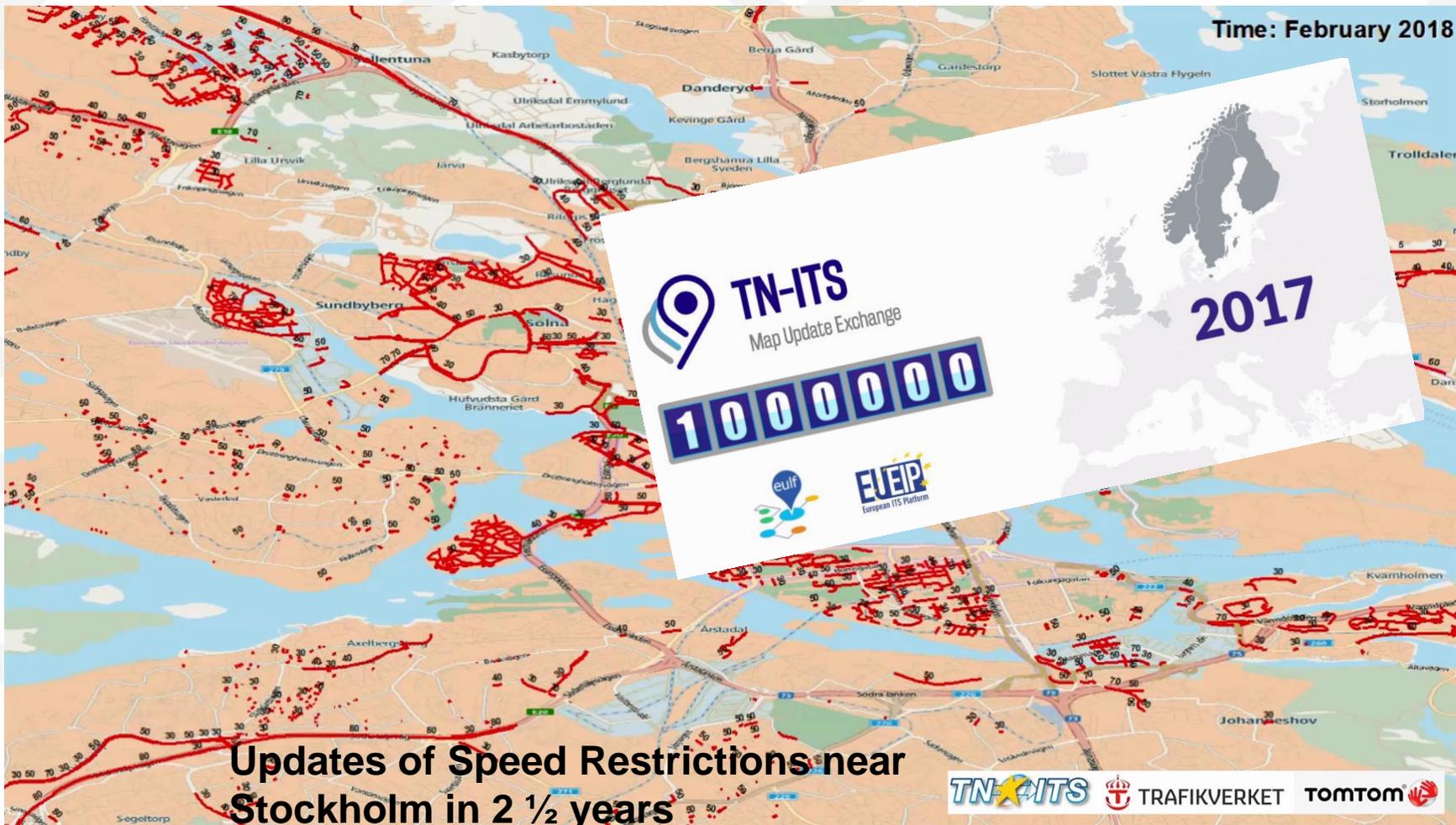
**TN-ITS**

Map Update Exchange

# TN-ITS Members



# Re-Use at Map & Service Providers



# TN-ITS Storyboard

**2013:** TN-ITS  
founded as ERTICO  
Platform

**2016-2017:** CEF  
Pilot EIP A4.7: five  
MS: IE, UK, BE/FL,  
FI, FR

**2018-2020:** CEF  
Grant **TN-ITS GO:**  
nine additional MS:  
NL, HU, CY, SL, EE,  
LT, PT, ES, GR

**2014-2015:**  
Transportation Pilot  
with JRC & EULF:  
operational services  
NO, SE

**2017- 2018:**  
CEN TC278  
Technical  
Specification  
CEN/TS17268

→ Towards TN-ITS services in 15 EU countries

# TN-ITS GO : further deployment in EU

- CEF MOVE/B4-2017-63 2M€ Grant
- 20 partners across EU
- First TN-ITS services in nine MS
- Improvement in five existing implementations
  - Pilot services to become fully operational
  - Feedback loop from Map Makers
  - New features supporting new use cases
- Minimum coverage TEN-T network – ambitions is more!
- Start Jan 2018 – 4 Years



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[info@tn-its.eu](mailto:info@tn-its.eu)

[www.tn-its.eu](http://www.tn-its.eu)