

**EUROPEAN UNION**  
**European Commission**  
**Directorate-General for Energy &**  
**Directorate-General for Mobility and Transport**  
in co-operation with **Eurostat**

**ENERGY AND TRANSPORT IN FIGURES**  
**2010**

## PREFACE

Energy and transport are two crucial sectors of the economy. This publication provides an overview of the most recent and most pertinent annual energy- and transport-related statistics in Europe. It covers the European Union and its 27 Member States and, as far as possible, the current EU candidate countries and the EFTA countries.

The content of this pocketbook is based on a range of sources including Eurostat, international organisations, national statistics and, where no data were available, own estimates. Own estimates have mainly been produced to get an idea of the EU total. At the level of individual countries, they are merely indicative and should by no means be (mis-)interpreted as "official" data.

The publication consists of four parts:

- (1) a general part with general economic and other relevant data,
- (2) an energy part with data on energy production, consumption, taxation and prices,
- (3) a transport part covering both passenger and freight transport as well as other transport-related data, and, finally,
- (4) an environmental part with data on the impact which the energy and transport sectors have on the environment.

Most of the tables have data up to 2007; where available, more recent data have been provided.

The tables of this pocketbook may also be found on the Europa site under

[http://ec.europa.eu/transport/publications/statistics/statistics\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/transport/publications/statistics/statistics_en.htm)

and under

[http://ec.europa.eu/energy/publications/statistics/statistics\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/energy/publications/statistics/statistics_en.htm)

Many tables on the internet contain more data than could be presented in this pocketbook. Some tables may be updated on the web before the publication of the next paper version.

Eurostat, the main data provider, may be accessed directly on the internet under <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/>

Comments on this publication and suggestions for improving it are appreciated. They should be sent to [ener-moe@ec.europa.eu](mailto:ener-moe@ec.europa.eu) if they are related to energy statistics and to [move-transport-data@ec.europa.eu](mailto:move-transport-data@ec.europa.eu) if they are related to transport statistics.

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**Part 1 : GENERAL DATA**

Symbols and Abbreviations

Country Abbreviations

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## SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

<b>12</b>	<i>Estimates are printed in italic</i>
<b>%</b>	per cent
<b>-</b>	not applicable, does not exist
<b>blank</b>	data not available
<b>0</b>	zero or figure less than half of unit used
<b>ca.</b>	circa = approximately
<b>€</b>	euro
<b>DG</b>	Directorate-General of the European Commission
<b>dwt</b>	deadweight ton (shipping)
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>grt</b>	gross registered tonnage (shipping)
<b>mio</b>	1 million
<b>mio t</b>	1 million tonnes
<b>mtow</b>	maximum take-off weight (aircraft)
<b>pkm</b>	passenger-kilometre: a unit of measure: 1 passenger transported a distance of 1 kilometre
<b>PPP</b>	Purchasing Power Parities
<b>rpk</b>	Revenue passenger kilometres (air)
<b>TEU</b>	Twenty foot Equivalent Unit
<b>tkm</b>	tonne-kilometre : a unit of measure: 1 tonne transported a distance of 1 kilometre
	break in horizontal time series
	break in vertical time series

## COUNTRY ABBREVIATIONS

### European Union Countries (EU27) (also EEA Members)

	EU Member State since:		Also in sub-total of:	
<b>AT</b>	Austria	1995	EU15	
<b>BE</b>	Belgium	1958	EU15	
<b>BG</b>	Bulgaria	2007		EU12
<b>CY</b>	Cyprus	2004		EU12
<b>CZ</b>	Czech Republic	2004		EU12
<b>DE</b>	Germany	1958	EU15	
<b>DK</b>	Denmark	1973	EU15	
<b>EE</b>	Estonia	2004		EU12
<b>EL</b>	Greece	1981	EU15	
<b>ES</b>	Spain	1986	EU15	
<b>FI</b>	Finland	1995	EU15	
<b>FR</b>	France	1958	EU15	
<b>HU</b>	Hungary	2004		EU12
<b>IE</b>	Ireland	1973	EU15	
<b>IT</b>	Italy	1958	EU15	
<b>LT</b>	Lithuania	2004		EU12
<b>LU</b>	Luxembourg	1958	EU15	
<b>LV</b>	Latvia	2004		EU12
<b>MT</b>	Malta	2004		EU12
<b>NL</b>	Netherlands	1958	EU15	
<b>PL</b>	Poland	2004		EU12
<b>PT</b>	Portugal	1986	EU15	
<b>RO</b>	Romania	2007		EU12
<b>SE</b>	Sweden	1995	EU15	
<b>SI</b>	Slovenia	2004		EU12
<b>SK</b>	Slovak Republic	2004		EU12
<b>UK</b>	United Kingdom	1973	EU15	

### Other European Economic Area (EEA) and in EFTA

<b>IS</b>	Iceland	EEA : 1994	EFTA:1960
<b>LI</b>	Liechtenstein	EEA : 1994	EFTA:1991
<b>NO</b>	Norway	EEA : 1994	EFTA:1960

### Other European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

<b>CH</b>	Switzerland	EFTA:1960
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### European Union Candidate Countries

<b>HR</b>	Croatia
<b>MK</b>	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)
<b>TR</b>	Turkey

### Other Countries

<b>CS</b>	Czechoslovakia (until 1992)
<b>BR</b>	Brazil
<b>CA</b>	Canada
<b>CN</b>	China
<b>IN</b>	India
<b>JP</b>	Japan
<b>KR</b>	Korea
<b>MX</b>	Mexico
<b>RU</b>	Russia
<b>USA</b>	United States of America

#### Notes:

The countries which were members of the EU in 1994 became members of the EEA in 1994, those which joined the EU in 1995 had already been EEA members since 1994 and those which joined the EU in 2004 and 2007 became members of the EEA upon accession to the EU.

The former GDR is always included in **DE**; unification on 3.10.1990

## General Data

	Area 1000 km <sup>2</sup>	Population million on 1/1/2009	GDP (nominal) €billion 2008	GDP per head in PPP EU27 = 100		
				2007	2008	
<b>EU27</b>	<b>4 324.8</b>	<b>497.826</b>	<b>12 506.8</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>EU27</b>
<b>EU15</b>	<b>3 236.9</b>	<b>394.480</b>	<b>11 520.6</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>EU15</b>
<b>EU12</b>	<b>1 087.9</b>	<b>103.346</b>	<b>986.2</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>EU12</b>
<b>BE</b>	30.5	10.755	344.7	116	115	<b>BE</b>
<b>BG</b>	111.0	7.607	34.1	38	41	<b>BG</b>
<b>CZ</b>	78.9	10.468	147.9	80	80	<b>CZ</b>
<b>DK</b>	43.1	5.511	233.0	121	120	<b>DK</b>
<b>DE</b>	357.1	82.002	2 495.8	116	116	<b>DE</b>
<b>EE</b>	45.2	1.340	16.1	69	67	<b>EE</b>
<b>IE</b>	70.3	4.450	181.8	148	135	<b>IE</b>
<b>EL</b>	132.0	11.260	239.1	93	94	<b>EL</b>
<b>ES</b>	506.0	45.828	1 088.5	105	103	<b>ES</b>
<b>FR</b>	544.0	62.449	1 950.1	108	108	<b>FR</b>
<b>IT</b>	301.3	60.045	1 572.2	103	102	<b>IT</b>
<b>CY</b>	9.3	0.797	17.2	94	96	<b>CY</b>
<b>LV</b>	64.6	2.261	23.2	56	57	<b>LV</b>
<b>LT</b>	65.3	3.350	32.2	59	62	<b>LT</b>
<b>LU</b>	2.6	0.494	39.3	275	276	<b>LU</b>
<b>HU</b>	93.0	10.031	105.5	63	64	<b>HU</b>
<b>MT</b>	0.3	0.414	5.7	76	76	<b>MT</b>
<b>NL</b>	41.5	16.486	595.9	132	134	<b>NL</b>
<b>AT</b>	83.9	8.355	281.9	123	123	<b>AT</b>
<b>PL</b>	312.7	38.136	362.4	54	56	<b>PL</b>
<b>PT</b>	92.1	10.627	166.4	76	76	<b>PT</b>
<b>RO</b>	238.4	21.499	139.8	42	48	<b>RO</b>
<b>SI</b>	20.3	2.032	37.1	89	91	<b>SI</b>
<b>SK</b>	49.0	5.412	64.8	68	72	<b>SK</b>
<b>FI</b>	338.4	5.326	184.2	118	117	<b>FI</b>
<b>SE</b>	450.3	9.256	328.1	123	120	<b>SE</b>
<b>UK</b>	243.8	61.635	1 818.9	117	116	<b>UK</b>
<b>HR</b>	56.6	4.435	47.4	60	63	<b>HR</b>
<b>MK</b>	25.7	2.049	6.5	31	33	<b>MK</b>
<b>TR</b>	785.3	71.517	498.4	45	46	<b>TR</b>
<b>IS</b>	103.0	0.319	10.3	121	121	<b>IS</b>
<b>NO</b>	323.8	4.799	309.3	179	191	<b>NO</b>
<b>CH</b>	41.3	7.702	341.3	141	141	<b>CH</b>

Source: Eurostat

**Notes:**

**CY:** Area refers to the whole island.

**FR:** Area and population only cover mainland France ("France métropolitaine"). The 4 French overseas departments Guyane, Martinique, Guadeloupe and La Réunion, which are part of the EU, have a combined area of 88 794 km<sup>2</sup> and a population of 1.9 million. The total area of the EU therefore is 4 413.6 thousand km<sup>2</sup>, its total population on 1 January 2009 was 499.7 million.

## Growth in GDP and Industrial Production

	Growth in GDP					Growth in industrial production (excluding construction)					
	Real growth					% change compared to previous year					
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	
EU27	4.0	2.0	3.2	2.8	0.7	5.0	1.2	4.1	3.6	-1.7	EU27
EU15	3.9	1.8	2.9	2.6	0.5	4.6	1.0	3.6	3.0	-2.0	EU15
EU12	4.1	4.8	6.7	6.6	4.3						EU12
BE	3.7	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.0	5.1	-0.9	5.0	2.9	-0.6	BE
BG	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0		7.2	6.0	9.5	0.6	BG
CZ	3.6	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5	9.6	4.3	8.7	10.5	-2.6	CZ
DK	3.5	2.4	3.4	1.7	-0.9	7.0	2.8	4.0	-2.1	-1.2	DK
DE	3.2	0.8	3.2	2.5	1.3	5.6	3.5	5.7	6.0	0.0	DE
EE	10.0	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6	16.3	11.1	10.2	6.4	-6.2	EE
IE	9.4	6.2	5.4	6.0	-3.0	14.3	3.9	3.0	4.9	-1.5	IE
EL	4.5	2.2	4.5	4.5	2.0	10.7	-1.6	0.8	2.3	-4.2	EL
ES	5.0	3.6	4.0	3.6	0.9	4.4	0.8	3.9	2.0	-7.3	ES
FR	3.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.4	3.7	0.2	1.3	1.2	-2.5	FR
IT	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.6	-1.0	4.2	-0.8	3.6	2.1	-3.3	IT
CY	5.0	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	5.9	0.5	0.4	4.7	4.1	CY
LV	6.9	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.6	-0.5	7.4	6.5	1.0	-3.8	LV
LT	3.2	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8	4.1	7.6	6.7	2.5	4.9	LT
LU	8.4	5.4	5.6	6.5	0.0	-3.1	2.8	2.1	-0.6	-5.3	LU
HU	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6	17.6	7.3	10.6	8.1	-1.0	HU
MT	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.0	2.1						MT
NL	3.9	2.0	3.4	3.6	2.0	4.4	0.5	1.5	2.3	1.4	NL
AT	3.7	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.0	9.2	4.3	7.4	5.9	1.1	AT
PL	4.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0	8.1	4.5	12.3	9.2	2.2	PL
PT	3.9	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.0	7.1	-3.5	3.2	0.1	-4.1	PT
RO	2.4	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	31.7	-2.9	9.5	10.2	3.1	RO
SI	4.4	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5	7.4	4.1	6.1	7.2	2.0	SI
SK	1.4	6.7	8.5	10.6	6.2	6.1	-1.2	15.2	16.9	3.2	SK
FI	5.3	2.9	4.4	4.9	1.2	9.0	-0.6	10.1	4.7	1.1	FI
SE	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.5	-0.2	5.4	2.2	3.6	3.9	-2.9	SE
UK	3.9	2.2	2.9	2.6	0.5	1.2	-1.1	0.5	0.2	-3.1	UK
HR	3.0	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4	1.4	5.0	4.3	5.1	0.7	HR
MK	4.5	4.1	4.0	5.9	4.9		7.0	3.6	5.2	6.3	MK
TR	6.8	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.9		5.7	5.8	4.4	-0.9	TR
IS	4.3	7.5	4.3	5.6	1.3	5.5	-2.5	5.0	5.6	14.6	IS
NO	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.8	3.1	-0.3	-2.2	-1.3	0.3	NO
CH	3.6	2.6	3.6	3.6	1.8	8.4	2.7	7.8	9.5	1.2	CH

Source: Eurostat; industrial production data for MK and IS from national sources

## Notes:

## GDP growth:

EU12: own estimates.

EL: provisional.

## Industrial production:

includes mining and quarrying, manufacturing as well as electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply (NACE Rev. 2 Sections B, C and D).

Limited comparability with historical data published in previous editions of this pocketbook due to change from economic activity classification NACE Rev. 1.1 to NACE Rev. 2 and adoption of 2005 as new base year in all Eurostat data.

Data adjusted by working days.

MK: gross data (manufacturing production index).

IS: Volume index of industry including energy.

BE, CZ, NL: provisional data.

BE, BG: Eurostat estimates.

## Employment and Unemployment

	Employment rate					Unemployment rate					
	%					%					
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	
<b>EU27</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>EU27</b>
<b>EU15</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>EU15</b>
<b>EU12</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>EU12</b>
<b>BE</b>	60.9	61.1	61.0	62.0	62.4	6.6	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	<b>BE</b>
<b>BG</b>	51.5	55.8	58.6	61.7	64.0	16.4	10.2	9.0	6.9	5.7	<b>BG</b>
<b>CZ</b>	64.9	64.8	65.3	66.1	66.6	8.8	8.0	7.2	5.4	4.4	<b>CZ</b>
<b>DK</b>	76.4	75.9	77.4	77.1	78.1	4.5	4.9	4.0	3.8	3.4	<b>DK</b>
<b>DE</b>	65.3	66.0	67.5	69.4	70.7	8.0	11.2	10.3	8.7	7.6	<b>DE</b>
<b>EE</b>	60.3	64.4	68.1	69.4	69.8	13.4	8.1	6.1	4.8	5.6	<b>EE</b>
<b>IE</b>	64.5	67.6	68.6	69.1	67.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	6.1	<b>IE</b>
<b>EL</b>	56.6	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.9	11.5	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	<b>EL</b>
<b>ES</b>	56.1	63.3	64.8	65.6	64.3	13.9	9.2	8.6	8.3	11.4	<b>ES</b>
<b>FR</b>	61.7	63.7	63.7	64.3	64.9	10.3	8.9	8.9	8.0	7.4	<b>FR</b>
<b>IT</b>	53.4	57.6	58.4	58.7	58.7	11.0	7.8	6.9	6.2	6.8	<b>IT</b>
<b>CY</b>	65.4	68.5	69.6	71.0	70.8	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.8	<b>CY</b>
<b>LV</b>	57.4	63.3	66.3	68.3	68.7	14.5	9.0	7.0	6.1	7.7	<b>LV</b>
<b>LT</b>	59.6	62.6	63.6	64.9	64.3	16.3	8.4	5.7	4.4	5.9	<b>LT</b>
<b>LU</b>	62.7	63.6	63.5	64.2	63.4	2.3	4.5	4.7	4.1	5.1	<b>LU</b>
<b>HU</b>	55.9	56.9	57.3	57.3	56.7	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.9	<b>HU</b>
<b>MT</b>	54.5	53.9	53.6	54.6	55.3	6.4	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.1	<b>MT</b>
<b>NL</b>	72.9	73.2	74.4	76.0	77.2	2.7	4.8	3.9	3.2	2.7	<b>NL</b>
<b>AT</b>	67.9	68.6	70.2	71.4	72.1	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.5	3.9	<b>AT</b>
<b>PL</b>	55.1	52.8	54.5	57.0	59.2	16.6	18.0	14.0	9.7	7.2	<b>PL</b>
<b>PT</b>	68.2	67.5	67.9	67.8	68.2	4.0	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.1	<b>PT</b>
<b>RO</b>	64.2	57.6	58.8	58.8	59.0	7.7	7.5	7.6	6.8	6.1	<b>RO</b>
<b>SI</b>	62.7	66.0	66.6	67.8	68.6	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.0	4.5	<b>SI</b>
<b>SK</b>	56.3	57.7	59.4	60.7	62.3	19.1	16.3	13.4	11.2	9.5	<b>SK</b>
<b>FI</b>	68.1	68.4	69.3	70.3	71.1	11.2	8.5	7.8	6.9	6.4	<b>FI</b>
<b>SE</b>	71.1	72.5	73.1	74.2	74.3	5.5	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3	<b>SE</b>
<b>UK</b>	71.0	71.7	71.6	71.5	71.5	5.6	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.7	<b>UK</b>
<b>HR</b>		55.0	55.6	57.1	57.8		13.0	11.5	9.8	8.6	<b>HR</b>
<b>MK</b>		33.9	39.6	40.7	42.0		37.3	36.3	35.2	34.0	<b>MK</b>
<b>TR</b>	48.8	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.9	5.2	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.6	<b>TR</b>
<b>IS</b>	87.1	83.8	84.6	85.1	83.6	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.2	3.0	<b>IS</b>
<b>NO</b>	77.9	74.8	75.4	76.8	78.0	3.5	4.4	3.4	2.5	2.6	<b>NO</b>
<b>CH</b>	78.3	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.5	2.7	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.4	<b>CH</b>

Source: Eurostat; **MK, TR**: national source until 2005.

Note: Labour force survey data, referring to population 15-64 years old



## Share of Gross Value Added and Employment by Sector

2008

	Share of gross value added (%)			Share of employment (%)			
	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Agriculture	Industry	Services	
EU27	1.8	26.5	71.7	5.7	24.9	69.4	EU27
EU15	1.6	25.9	72.5	3.4	23.2	73.4	EU15
EU12	4.1	33.2	62.6	14.8	31.9	53.3	EU12
BE	0.7	23.1	76.2	1.8	19.9	78.3	BE
BG	7.3	30.5	62.2	19.3	28.3	52.5	BG
CZ	2.5	37.6	59.9	3.6	38.2	58.2	CZ
DK	1.2	25.6	73.2	2.9	20.8	76.3	DK
DE	0.9	29.8	69.3	2.1	25.4	72.5	DE
EE	2.9	29.1	68.0	3.9	34.7	61.4	EE
IE	1.4	32.4	66.2	5.8	25.6	68.6	IE
EL	3.7	19.0	77.3	11.5	19.7	68.8	EL
ES	2.6	28.4	69.0	4.3	27.2	68.5	ES
FR	2.0	20.4	77.6	3.3	20.1	76.6	FR
IT	2.0	27.0	71.0	3.9	28.2	67.9	IT
CY	2.1	19.5	78.5	4.3	20.3	75.4	CY
LV	3.1	22.6	74.3	7.9	28.6	63.5	LV
LT	4.4	31.5	64.1	7.9	30.4	61.7	LT
LU	0.3	15.4	84.3	1.5	21.8	76.7	LU
HU	4.3	29.1	66.6	7.5	31.6	60.8	HU
MT	1.8	21.0	77.3	2.4	27.9	69.8	MT
NL	1.8	25.5	72.8	2.9	16.9	80.2	NL
AT	1.7	30.7	67.6	5.2	23.9	70.8	AT
PL	3.7	32.0	64.2	14.0	31.4	54.6	PL
PT	2.3	23.9	73.8	11.6	27.9	60.5	PT
RO	7.5	37.6	54.9	29.8	30.6	39.5	RO
SI	2.4	33.9	63.8	8.6	34.6	56.8	SI
SK	3.1	38.0	58.9	3.6	34.4	62.0	SK
FI	2.8	32.3	64.8	4.8	25.7	69.4	FI
SE	1.6	28.0	70.5	2.2	22.7	75.1	SE
UK	0.9	23.6	75.5	1.5	17.7	80.7	UK
HR	6.4	28.6	65.0	4.8	31.1	64.0	HR
MK	12.0	31.2	56.7	19.7	31.3	49.1	MK
TR	8.5	27.1	64.4	23.7	26.8	49.5	TR
IS	6.1	26.3	67.6	4.8	22.2	73.0	IS
NO	1.1	46.1	52.9	2.8	20.6	76.6	NO
CH	1.2	28.2	70.7	4.0	23.3	72.7	CH

Source: Eurostat; national sources for **MK, IS** (both GVA and employment), **HR, MK** (employment)

**Notes:**

Agriculture covers agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.

Industry includes mining and quarrying, manufacturing, energy, gas and water supply as well as construction.

All other sectors are included in services.

**Share of employment:**

FR: 2007

UK and CH: Share based on number of jobs (not persons)

## Population

	at 1 January:										change 08/09 %	
	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		
<b>EU27</b>	<b>435.474</b>	<b>457.053</b>	<b>470.388</b>	<b>477.010</b>	<b>481.081</b>	<b>489.344</b>	<b>491.397</b>	<b>493.453</b>	<b>495.768</b>	<b>497.826</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>EU27</b>
<b>EU15</b>	<b>339.975</b>	<b>354.568</b>	<b>363.493</b>	<b>370.667</b>	<b>375.558</b>	<b>385.819</b>	<b>387.977</b>	<b>390.131</b>	<b>392.468</b>	<b>394.480</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>EU15</b>
<b>EU12</b>	<b>95.499</b>	<b>102.484</b>	<b>106.896</b>	<b>106.342</b>	<b>105.523</b>	<b>103.525</b>	<b>103.420</b>	<b>103.322</b>	<b>103.300</b>	<b>103.346</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>EU12</b>
<b>BE</b>	9.660	9.855	9.948	10.131	10.239	10.446	10.511	10.585	10.667	10.755	0.8	<b>BE</b>
<b>BG</b>	8.464	8.846	8.767	8.427	8.191	7.761	7.719	7.679	7.640	7.607	-0.4	<b>BG</b>
<b>CZ</b>	9.906	10.316	10.362	10.333	10.278	10.221	10.251	10.287	10.381	10.468	0.8	<b>CZ</b>
<b>DK</b>	4.907	5.122	5.135	5.216	5.330	5.411	5.427	5.447	5.476	5.511	0.7	<b>DK</b>
<b>DE</b>	78.269	78.180	79.113	81.539	82.163	82.501	82.438	82.315	82.218	82.002	-0.3	<b>DE</b>
<b>EE</b>	1.356	1.472	1.571	1.448	1.372	1.348	1.345	1.342	1.341	1.340	0.0	<b>EE</b>
<b>IE</b>	2.943	3.393	3.507	3.598	3.778	4.109	4.209	4.313	4.401	4.450	1.1	<b>IE</b>
<b>EL</b>	8.781	9.584	10.121	10.595	10.904	11.083	11.125	11.172	11.214	11.260	0.4	<b>EL</b>
<b>ES</b>	33.588	37.242	38.826	39.343	40.050	43.038	43.758	44.475	45.283	45.828	1.2	<b>ES</b>
<b>FR</b>	50.528	53.731	56.577	57.753	58.858	60.963	61.400	61.771	62.106	62.449	0.6	<b>FR</b>
<b>IT</b>	53.685	56.388	56.694	56.844	56.924	58.462	58.752	59.131	59.619	60.045	0.7	<b>IT</b>
<b>CY</b>	0.612	0.510	0.573	0.645	0.690	0.749	0.766	0.779	0.789	0.797	1.0	<b>CY</b>
<b>LV</b>	2.352	2.509	2.668	2.501	2.382	2.306	2.295	2.281	2.271	2.261	-0.4	<b>LV</b>
<b>LT</b>	3.119	3.404	3.694	3.643	3.512	3.425	3.403	3.385	3.366	3.350	-0.5	<b>LT</b>
<b>LU</b>	0.339	0.363	0.379	0.406	0.434	0.461	0.469	0.476	0.484	0.494	2.0	<b>LU</b>
<b>HU</b>	10.322	10.709	10.375	10.337	10.222	10.098	10.077	10.066	10.045	10.031	-0.1	<b>HU</b>
<b>MT</b>	0.303	0.315	0.352	0.369	0.380	0.403	0.405	0.408	0.410	0.414	0.8	<b>MT</b>
<b>NL</b>	12.958	14.091	14.893	15.424	15.864	16.306	16.334	16.358	16.405	16.486	0.5	<b>NL</b>
<b>AT</b>	7.455	7.546	7.645	7.943	8.002	8.201	8.254	8.283	8.319	8.355	0.4	<b>AT</b>
<b>PL</b>	32.671	35.413	38.038	38.581	38.654	38.174	38.157	38.125	38.116	38.136	0.1	<b>PL</b>
<b>PT</b>	8.698	9.714	9.996	10.018	10.195	10.529	10.570	10.599	10.618	10.627	0.1	<b>PT</b>
<b>RO</b>	20.140	22.133	23.211	22.712	22.455	21.659	21.610	21.565	21.529	21.499	-0.1	<b>RO</b>
<b>SI</b>	1.718	1.893	1.996	1.989	1.988	1.998	2.003	2.010	2.010	2.032	1.1	<b>SI</b>
<b>SK</b>	4.537	4.963	5.288	5.356	5.399	5.385	5.389	5.394	5.401	5.412	0.2	<b>SK</b>
<b>FI</b>	4.614	4.771	4.974	5.099	5.171	5.237	5.256	5.277	5.300	5.326	0.5	<b>FI</b>
<b>SE</b>	8.004	8.303	8.527	8.816	8.861	9.011	9.048	9.113	9.183	9.256	0.8	<b>SE</b>
<b>UK</b>	55.546	56.285	57.157	57.943	58.785	60.060	60.426	60.817	61.176	61.635	0.8	<b>UK</b>
<b>HR</b>	4.403	4.598	4.773	4.659	4.498	4.444	4.443	4.441	4.436	4.435	0.0	<b>HR</b>
<b>MK</b>	1.617	1.878	1.873	1.957	2.022	2.035	2.039	2.042	2.045	2.049	0.2	<b>MK</b>
<b>TR</b>	34.881	44.021	55.495	61.204	66.889	71.610	72.520	69.689	70.586	71.517	1.3	<b>TR</b>
<b>IS</b>	0.204	0.227	0.254	0.267	0.279	0.294	0.300	0.308	0.315	0.319	1.2	<b>IS</b>
<b>NO</b>	3.863	4.079	4.233	4.348	4.478	4.606	4.640	4.681	4.737	4.799	1.3	<b>NO</b>
<b>CH</b>	6.169	6.304	6.674	7.019	7.164	7.415	7.459	7.509	7.593	7.702	1.4	<b>CH</b>
<b>LI</b>	0.021	0.026	0.028	0.031	0.032	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.7	<b>LI</b>

Source: Eurostat

Notes:

DE: population : includes DE-E: 1970=17.1, 1980=16.7, 1990=16.1

CY: from 1975 onwards: government-controlled area only

FR: metropolitan France only (i.e. no overseas territories or overseas departments)

## Member States External Trade

Value (billion € for Year 2008)										
Imports from:										
	World	EU27	Extra-EU27	of which:						
				Candidate 3	EFTA	USA	Japan	Russia	China	
<b>EU27</b>	<b>4189.762</b>	<b>2624.729</b>	<b>1565.033</b>	<b>52.918</b>	<b>180.054</b>	<b>186.887</b>	<b>75.159</b>	<b>177.866</b>	<b>247.917</b>	<b>EU27</b>
<b>BE</b>	317.043	221.585	95.458	2.744	7.326	17.590	8.543	5.492	13.402	<b>BE</b>
<b>BG</b>	25.094	14.228	10.866	1.744	0.231	0.270	0.141	3.607	0.756	<b>BG</b>
<b>CZ</b>	96.572	74.260	22.311	0.508	1.060	1.167	2.048	5.987	4.721	<b>CZ</b>
<b>DK</b>	74.776	53.709	21.067	0.733	5.548	2.284	0.459	1.137	4.294	<b>DK</b>
<b>DE</b>	805.730	512.768	292.962	9.956	51.019	34.361	17.430	35.666	51.461	<b>DE</b>
<b>EE</b>	10.898	8.694	2.204	0.047	0.116	0.115	0.059	0.815	0.293	<b>EE</b>
<b>IE</b>	57.088	39.902	17.186	0.326	1.698	6.592	0.852	0.116	1.879	<b>IE</b>
<b>EL</b>	60.322	32.982	27.340	2.078	1.249	1.651	0.920	4.454	3.347	<b>EL</b>
<b>ES</b>	286.105	169.596	116.509	3.534	4.797	9.570	3.900	7.351	17.108	<b>ES</b>
<b>FR</b>	478.294	323.146	155.148	4.765	19.217	20.617	5.742	13.160	19.165	<b>FR</b>
<b>IT</b>	377.284	203.976	173.308	7.224	14.381	11.798	5.022	16.085	23.600	<b>IT</b>
<b>CY</b>	7.237	4.915	2.322	0.030	0.102	0.124	0.163	0.029	0.386	<b>CY</b>
<b>LV</b>	10.975	8.284	2.691	0.056	0.206	0.106	0.028	1.184	0.250	<b>LV</b>
<b>LT</b>	21.144	12.169	8.975	0.121	0.213	0.369	0.049	6.330	0.542	<b>LT</b>
<b>LU</b>	21.475	16.018	5.456	0.038	0.221	0.528	0.071	0.017	4.086	<b>LU</b>
<b>HU</b>	74.069	50.521	23.547	0.676	0.619	1.046	1.850	6.651	5.586	<b>HU</b>
<b>MT</b>	3.252	2.402	0.850	0.032	0.073	0.069	0.056	0.001	0.106	<b>MT</b>
<b>NL</b>	394.980	190.034	204.947	2.380	16.052	29.476	11.752	21.107	40.382	<b>NL</b>
<b>AT</b>	125.301	97.762	27.540	2.213	7.029	2.244	1.040	2.350	3.203	<b>AT</b>
<b>PL</b>	141.966	102.006	39.961	1.311	2.473	2.028	1.226	13.711	6.276	<b>PL</b>
<b>PT</b>	61.174	44.987	16.187	0.390	1.119	1.031	0.589	0.404	1.342	<b>PT</b>
<b>RO</b>	57.148	39.827	17.321	2.847	0.510	0.825	0.301	3.330	2.397	<b>RO</b>
<b>SI</b>	25.180	17.942	7.238	1.934	0.209	0.428	0.104	0.396	0.616	<b>SI</b>
<b>SK</b>	50.253	36.724	13.529	0.283	0.310	0.315	0.472	5.258	2.078	<b>SK</b>
<b>FI</b>	62.402	38.710	23.692	0.250	1.921	1.252	0.690	10.150	3.168	<b>FI</b>
<b>SE</b>	113.638	78.311	35.327	0.883	10.702	3.591	2.086	4.998	4.765	<b>SE</b>
<b>UK</b>	430.361	229.270	201.091	5.814	31.653	37.441	9.566	8.081	32.706	<b>UK</b>

Source: Eurostat

Notes:

Candidate 3: Croatia, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Turkey

EFTA: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland

## Member States External Trade

Value (billion € for Year 2008)										
Exports to:										
	World	EU27	Extra-EU27	of which:						
				Candidate 3	EFTA	USA	Japan	Russia	China	
<b>EU27</b>	<b>4011.357</b>	<b>2704.747</b>	<b>1306.611</b>	<b>70.965</b>	<b>145.314</b>	<b>249.959</b>	<b>42.275</b>	<b>105.030</b>	<b>78.430</b>	<b>EU27</b>
<b>BE</b>	320.805	246.595	74.210	3.756	6.100	15.701	2.105	3.622	3.424	<b>BE</b>
<b>BG</b>	15.204	9.118	6.086	1.808	0.119	0.237	0.018	0.413	0.110	<b>BG</b>
<b>CZ</b>	99.809	84.768	15.041	1.054	1.921	1.768	0.382	2.911	0.548	<b>CZ</b>
<b>DK</b>	79.254	55.273	23.982	0.749	5.552	4.260	1.525	1.386	1.490	<b>DK</b>
<b>DE</b>	983.255	622.664	360.591	18.406	47.247	71.082	12.708	32.270	34.037	<b>DE</b>
<b>EE</b>	8.465	5.929	2.536	0.158	0.313	0.407	0.039	0.881	0.054	<b>EE</b>
<b>IE</b>	85.477	53.694	31.782	0.451	3.074	16.237	1.707	0.319	1.594	<b>IE</b>
<b>EL</b>	17.196	10.964	6.233	1.153	0.313	0.886	0.033	0.419	0.104	<b>EL</b>
<b>ES</b>	191.388	133.155	58.233	3.284	3.469	7.486	1.436	2.803	2.132	<b>ES</b>
<b>FR</b>	408.776	259.569	149.207	6.187	13.753	23.755	5.596	7.006	8.979	<b>FR</b>
<b>IT</b>	365.806	213.918	151.888	10.841	16.381	23.038	4.258	10.470	6.444	<b>IT</b>
<b>CY</b>	1.110	0.770	0.341	0.004	0.008	0.008	0.020	0.019	0.007	<b>CY</b>
<b>LV</b>	6.897	4.730	2.167	0.011	0.244	0.095	0.023	1.011	0.019	<b>LV</b>
<b>LT</b>	16.077	9.694	6.383	0.121	0.507	0.514	0.013	2.582	0.019	<b>LT</b>
<b>LU</b>	17.224	15.293	1.930	0.254	0.382	0.302	0.034	0.158	0.158	<b>LU</b>
<b>HU</b>	73.772	57.672	16.100	2.226	1.113	1.689	0.344	2.666	0.762	<b>HU</b>
<b>MT</b>	2.003	0.922	1.081	0.015	0.017	0.183	0.158	0.002	0.025	<b>MT</b>
<b>NL</b>	433.722	342.350	91.372	4.716	9.089	16.736	3.021	7.144	3.965	<b>NL</b>
<b>AT</b>	123.259	89.024	34.235	2.708	5.783	5.291	1.025	3.421	1.945	<b>AT</b>
<b>PL</b>	115.895	90.178	25.717	1.714	2.887	1.685	0.269	6.041	0.867	<b>PL</b>
<b>PT</b>	37.949	28.006	9.943	0.244	0.414	1.340	0.180	0.191	0.184	<b>PT</b>
<b>RO</b>	33.679	23.758	9.921	2.380	0.627	0.576	0.081	0.610	0.160	<b>RO</b>
<b>SI</b>	23.204	15.799	7.405	2.268	0.228	0.281	0.027	1.117	0.121	<b>SI</b>
<b>SK</b>	48.370	41.285	7.085	0.877	0.449	0.815	0.094	1.811	0.419	<b>SK</b>
<b>FI</b>	65.580	36.668	28.913	0.712	2.582	4.148	1.181	7.618	2.060	<b>FI</b>
<b>SE</b>	124.653	74.893	49.759	1.486	13.410	8.201	1.370	3.023	2.696	<b>SE</b>
<b>UK</b>	312.528	178.057	134.471	3.381	9.334	43.239	4.628	5.117	6.107	<b>UK</b>

Source: Eurostat

Notes:

Candidate 3: Croatia, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Turkey

EFTA: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland

## Comparison EU - World

(data for 2008)

General data					
	EU27	USA	Japan	China	Russia
<b>Population</b> million	498.69	304.38	127.69	1 324.66	141.96
<b>Population growth</b> % change since previous year	0.4%	0.9%	-0.1%	0.5%	-0.1%
<b>Urban population</b> % of total	73%	81%	90%	45%	73%
<b>Area</b> thousand km <sup>2</sup>	4 414	9 629	378	9 597	17 075
<b>Population density</b> Persons/km <sup>2</sup>	113	32	338	138	8
<b>GDP (nominal)</b> € billion	12 507	9 819	3 313	3 072	1 133
<b>Real GDP growth</b> (in national currency)	0.8%	0.4%	-1.2%	9.6%	5.6%
<b>Relative GDP per capita</b> in PPP (EU27 = 100)	100	155	111	19	52
<b>Exports</b> € billion	1 307	867	501	990	314
<b>Imports</b> € billion	1 565	1 447	503	730	186

**Source:** Eurostat, United Nations, national sources

**Notes:**

**EU27:** area, population: including French overseas departments.

**EU27:** trade: only extra-EU trade.